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- 10 .4. (1823 – 1828)
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(1990; 1998) Farebrother (1999).

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(Truesdell 1984, . 292):

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(1947, . 54) “ ”
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 ; (Poisson

1837, § 52).

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 (1974, . 480).
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(Celsus

1935, . 19):

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(§ 12.2). , . Lévy (1925, . vii)

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, (Ku 1969).
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1. (Butte 1808, p. XI): , ,
2. (1887) , ()
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1. (1983/1986, .467) ,
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, .5, .13, 1025 ; , .4, 196b30). 3
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; § 12.2-9.

(, .1064b – 1065),
(Hegel 1812/1978, .383 – 384)
(
 $x_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$
 x_i
(, .8, 199b1;
767b5)

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(Cuvier 1831, p.

CLXXXVII),

(, . 12, 283b1)

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(197b0, 197b14 197 5),

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(*Rhetorica* 1402a5;

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(Sambursky 1956/1977, . 3),

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(*Ethica Eud.* 1247), , , .
(Cioffari 1935, . 30)
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(Rabinovitch 1973, . 77,),
(, . 166) ,
(, 1104 24)
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(1952, . 820)
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(. 1065 , 1361b *Magna*
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18:33).

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(. . . 41),

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(21:17).

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1998b, . 191 – 193).

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(1972, .12).

(Rabinovitch 1977, .335)

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(. .). ,

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(Rabinovitch 1973, .40)

(1235 – 1310).

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 (Rabinovitch 1973, .
 45): 9 10 ; ,
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 - (1998b, .190):
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 Franklin (2001, p. 261) ,
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 209 – 210), ,
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2.1.3. (1974, .117 – 121).
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 [...] (1952b,
 .90) , , ...
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 (1952 , 44): , ,
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(859b5, 860 5).

(Galen 1951, . 202),
[...]

§ 12.2-9):

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(1946, . 113)

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(1951, . 13)

§ 2.1.1:

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(. 20 – 21)

2.1.4.

. Toomer (1974, . 139)

[...]

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19:3 [= 6,33],

43:6 [= 7,17].

(1950, .252; 1975, .107) : Neugebauer
[...]. [...]
¹¹ [...].

[...]
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[...]
[...]
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(1948, . 101):

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V, 14, . 252).

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7.3.1.
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1956, III,

[...]

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(Wilson 1984, . 43)¹².

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Laplace 1796/1982, . 275 – 276; Newcomb 1878, . 20),

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[.]

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(Goldstein 1985, . 29, 93 109).

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(. , . 1285 – 1349).

(1974, . 103)

[...]

[...]

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[...]

, (, .107) ,
 (Byrne 1968) , Kruskal (1988).
 , , , .

2.2.

2.2.1.

$$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, x_1 \quad x_2 \quad \dots \quad x_n \quad (2.1)$$

(§ 10 .4-4) , , ,

() .
 $s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n,$, n
) x, y, z, \dots ($k (k < n)$:

$$a_i x + b_i y + c_i z + \dots + s_i = 0, \quad (2.2)$$

(2.2) ,
 x, y, z, \dots ,
 - k (2.2).
 () , (2.2)

(v_i).
 XIX .

$$W = [vv] = v_1^2 + v_2^2 + \dots + v_n^2 = \min^{15} \quad (2.3)$$

$$x, y, z, \dots \quad (2.3)$$

$$\partial W / \partial x = \partial W / \partial y = \dots = 0, \quad (2.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [aa] \hat{x} + [ab] \hat{y} + \dots + [as] &= 0, \\ [ab] \hat{x} + [bb] \hat{y} + \dots + [bs] &= 0, \end{aligned} \quad (2.5)$$

(2.3)

2.2.2. § 10 4-9. § 2.1.4

(Wesley 1978, . 51 – 52)¹⁶.

(Baily 1835, . 376),

[...] ([...]) . [...] [...] . [...] [...]

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 [] [...].

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 (. 29) :

(Boyle 1772/1999, .
 376; 1973c, . 110, . 42):
 [...].
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(§ 11.9.3).

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(Galilei 1632/1948,), 17
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, (1967, § 5 . 1)
Hald (1990, .
149 – 160).
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. Daxecker (2004; 2006)
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garua [, .]
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(1623/1960, § 11, . 197),
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1718 . (F. N. David 1962, .
64 – 66; , . 192 – 195,)

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2.2.4.
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. 163), (1606/2006,

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(§ 2.1.1).

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(1604/1977, . 337) , (. .)

(,) , . § 2.1.2).

(1596)

(1609/1992, . 38, . 405)

(1620 – 1621/1952, . 932)

(1619/1997, . 9 5 . 451)

[.454]

(1974, § 7)
1619/1997, .4, .7, .377 – 378)

(1610/1941, .200):
(Hellmann 1970, .410).

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§ 3.1.4.

(1609/1992, .200/63): ()
) 23 39 ; 27 37 ; 23 18 ; 29 48 .
24 48 , (medium
ex aequo et bono). (Eisenhart 1976) :

2, 1, 1, 0 ().
(§ 2.1.4),

(*Pro A. Caecina oratio*)

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(.113), (1993 , .
186)¹⁸.

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(§ 2.1.4).

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(§ 7.3.2),

(1609/1992, . 286/113):

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(1609/1992, . 523/256),

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. 339 – 340):

(Pannekoek 1961/1989,

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Harvey (1651/1952, . 338)

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(Lamarck 1809/1873, . 62), (1980, . 338),
(1815, . 133)

(1651/1952, . 462)

(1817, . 450)

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(1945/1962, . 83)

(1755/1910, . 344)

. Russell

(Strabo 1969, 2.3.7):

(Sambursky 1956/1977, . 6)

(§ 2.1.5), (§ 2.2.3), (§ 2.2.4),
(M. G. Kendall 1956/1970, . 31,)

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(Cournot 1843/1984, . 306)

(Belvalkar & Ranade 1927, . 458):

(Hobbes 1646/1840, . 250):

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) (Hoyrup 1983)
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5. (Franklin 2001, . 116)
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 (. 8).

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 Levi ben
 Gerson (1999, . 48).
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 ? D'Alembert (1768, . 254 – 255)
 (1776/1891, . 152; 1814/1999, . 837)
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 § 8.1.5.
 (1837, § 41)
 Matthiesen (1867):

7. (Rabinovitch 1973, .
 111), (Byrne 1968, . 223 – 226), , 1716 .. I (.
 1649 .. . 5, 1830, . 403),

8. (9:11) ,

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 (1993, . 200): [

Sabbath 6²):
10. 1190- (Franklin 2001, . 18). Rabinovitch (1973, p. 44) ,
 (.)
 Rabinovitch (1973, p. 138),
 (§ 4.2.1):

11. (723 – 726)
(Beer 1961, p. 26; Needham 1962, pp. 17–42). (p. 17):
[...]
12. (1958, p. 579):
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13. (Rabinovitch 1974, p. 352)
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14. (1998b, p. 196).
(1974, p. 108),
(p. 1, p. 108),
15.
 $[aa] = a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2, [ab] = a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + a_nb_n.$
16. ,
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17. , Rabinovitch (1974, p. 355),
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18. (Plackett 1958/1970, pp. 122 – 123) 24
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(1404 – 1472),
, (1974, p. 110).

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(1654b/1998, . 172)
(Huygens 1657/1920,
. 57 – 58)
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(M. G. Kendall 1956/1970, . 30).
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(Montmort

1708/1980, . 6). (1814/1999, . 855 .) (1837 ,
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(1888 , . XXII)

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(Petty 1662/1899, . 1, . 64)

(Arnauld & Nicole 1662/1992, . 332)

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². (Descartes 1644/1978, . 323)

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. 2 Franklin (2001, . 211).

(1704/1996, . 504 – 505)

[...]

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(De Witt 1671). 4
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[...] , 10, 20 ,

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(De Moivre 1718/1756, 70) (Montmort
1708/1713, . 169) - ,

(1843, § 11).

1853, . 109) (Hendriks

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1205). (Commelin 1693, .

1680 . (1986, . 421 – 432), .
(2000),
(Sofonea 1957a).

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(M. G. Kendall

(1894, . 7 – 21).

1960),

(1662),

(1963) K. Pearson (1978, . 30 – 49),

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(1690/1899, . 2, . 244)

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(1977b, . 218 – 220):

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(1927, . 1, . 171 – 172)

[...],

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1943/1970, . 61). (Greenwood 1941 –

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(Hall), c . (1690/1899, . 1, . lii),
[...]

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(1674,), ,

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Süßmilch (K. Pearson 1978, . 317 – 318); Willcox (Graunt
1662/1939, c.); Hald (1990, . 86):

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 (§ 1.2).
 (Halley 1694 ;
 1694b),
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 (K. Pearson 1978, . 206).
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 K. Pearson (1978, . 78) ,
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(1957b, . 31*)
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(1990, . 141)
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12 (, De Moivre
1725).
1701 .
(Chapman
1941, . 5),
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(§
11.8.3).
1680 – 1682 .
(§ 7.2.1)
1866 .
(Leibniz 1986, . 340 – 349, 370 – 381, 456 – 467 487 – 491),
(1977b, . 224 – 227).

(?),
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(, . 456 – 467)
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(Arnauld & Nicole 1662/1992, . 331 332)
apparence [*apparence*]
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 (, 6) , 12 7 . Todhunter
 (1865, . 48) .

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3.2.

3.2.1. . 1654 .
 (Pascal 1654a),

, XIV .
 , n ($a:b$ ($a:b:c$), $a, b, c < n$).

., Takács (1994) (1977b, . 231 – 239).

$$(1 + 1)^n$$

(1665),
 . (Hald 1990, . 49 57),

(1669,)

(1662/1992, . 334)

. [...]
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3.2.2. (Huygens 1657)

, q - b ,

$$(pa + qb)/(p + q). \tag{3.1}$$

(3.1)
 (Jakob Bernoulli 1713/1999, . 9):

, q , b ,

$$(3.1).$$

(3.1),

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$$P(B) = \sum_{i=1}^n P(A_i) P(B/A_i), i = 1, 2, \dots, n.$$

4, 8, 7; (Hald 1990, .76)
 3
 (Jakob Bernoulli 1713/1999, . 167 – 168; De Moivre 1712/1984, 1718/1756, 20), 14
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 (5/9)¹².
 1669 .. (Huygens 1888 – 1950, . 6; Kohli & van der Waerden 1975)

(§ 3.1.4). (. 531 – 532)
 (. 537)
 ; (. 524 – 526),
 (. 484 – 485).
 (. 530 – 531)

$$y = 1 - F(x),$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 100.$$

(.528)

(46). , 16 , 40

(. . . , 16 26, 26 36 . . .).

(-) ,

40 (, 86).

(n + 1)

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(§ 3.1.3),

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(Korteweg, . Huygens 1888 – 1950, . 14, . 135), (§ 3.2.1),

Shoosmith (1986).

(§ 3.1.2),

(1888 – 1950, . 10, . 739) 1691 .

10⁻¹¹,
1943, . 27) 10⁻⁶ 10⁻¹⁵ (Borel

(1977b, . 251 – 252).

3.2.3.

(1971a),
(K. Pearson

1926):

[[11] – [.6] – [§ 7.2.2] – [§ 11.5] –

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(, . 161 653)
(De Moivre 1733/1756, . 251 – 252)

8.1-3, (1814/1999, . 842)

(1926) (. § 5.4) (.

1704, 31):

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(§ 3.1.2).

(.1958, .316 – 318),
(§ 2.2.4),

1693 .

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(1728, .

52)

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(. Pearson 1928)

1664 1666 . [...]

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-b,

$$(2 + b \sqrt{5}) / (2 + \sqrt{5}).$$

(§ 7.1.6).

3.1.4).

1693 .. [] (Gani 1982)
, 12 18 (.
. 9).

$$P = 1 - (18 \cdot 17 / 1 \cdot 2) (5/6)^{16} (1/6)^2 - (18/1) (5/6)^{17} (1/6) - (5/6)^{18}.$$

1972)

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3.2.4.

(Arbuthnot 1712)

($\frac{m}{82}$) 1629 – 1710 .

(m) (f) ,

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($m - f$), ($1/2$) ^{$m:f$} .

[

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14:13, § 3.1.4).

(1662,

.3) , 1650 – 1660 .

(Freudenthal 1961, .xi) § 5.4),

David & Edwards (2001, . 9 – 11).

1713 . (§ 4.1.2),
 Bellhouse (1989) , 1694 .
 (, . § 3.2.3) 1712 .
 1715 . (s'Gravesande), . . (1978, . 301 –
 303) (1990, . 279 – 280),
 , . § 4.3.4.

1. 1675
 . (Biermann 1955).
 Gini (1946) Kohli (1975b).
 () . Leibniz (1971b, c. 10 – 110) . Weil
 . (1993).

2. (Kepler
 1610/1941, . 238), . (1713/1986, . 29), . (§
 4.3.2),

3. 1400 .
 (Franklin 2001, . 69). 1668 – 1669 . (?) (1971a)
 1693 . (Couturat
 1901, . 232), ,

4. 1705 .
 (Kohli 1975b, c. 512),
 1680 . (§ 3.1.4).

5. § 4.2.3.

6. [,]

7. () . 1692 . (Leibniz 1970, . Böckh .279) , . (1893).

8. (§ 3.2.2).
9.

(1976), , Ore (1960, c. 411 – 412) van der Waerden , - , 24 24/36 = 4/6.

$$P_1 = 1 - (5/6)^4 = 0,5177, P_2 = 1 - (35/36)^{24} = 0,4913.$$

(1713/1999, c. 32). () . Edwards (1987). I . (Fraenkel 1930, . 199).

10.

11.

12. IV . . . (. 1972, . 203): [] [] ;

4.

¹ (),
1684 – 1690 ., -
, ... ()
(J. Bernoulli 1975).

(1899 .; 1999 .),
1913 .

1713/1986).
(.

4.1.

4.1.1. .
2 . (.47) ,

), “ ” “ ”. ()
- 1690 . .46

1666 . (§ 3.1.4),

4.1.2. .

(. ³ 1713/1986, .92),
1 3

:

1- (§ 3.2.2)

3- (J. Bernoulli 1713/1999, . 167),

22 – 28),

$$(x + x^2 + \dots + x^6)^n$$

x^m
 n .

4-

(
)

(. 2), –

4.

(Cicero 1997, .

1, § 12, . 7):

)

(

. 1703 . (Kohli 1975b, . 509):

3

(§ 4.2.3).

1703 –

1705⁵ (. . 510 – 512)
 , . §§ 4.2.2 – 4.2.3.
 ,
 ,
 Arnould & Nicole
 (1662/1992, . 304 317) , (; ,
) (,
 , , , ,
).
 ,
 - ,
 (1686 .; Leibniz 1960, c. 288). “ ”
 . ,
 .
 3 . 1703 . (Gini 1946, . 405)
 , (1923, . 12)
 (1843/1914, . 490)
 .
 ;
 § 10 5-2. ,
 ,
 ,
 . 4 4-
 ;
 (1713/1986, . 44) 6.
 , . .

4.2.

4.2.1.

. 2 3 4- .
 ; ,
 .
 [] .

(1713/1986, . 38): []⁷.
 - 3/4; 2/3
 () 8:9.
 Koopman (1940),
 Franklin (2001, . 1577 .
 74) (. 83) 1611 .
 XII ., - (Garber & Zabell 1979, . 46).
 (1713/1986, . 30):
 8 .
 (§ 2.2.3),
 (§ 3.1.1).
4.2.2.
 (1713/1986, . 41) ,
 , , .
 [] , rnauld & Nicole (1662)⁹.
 4.1.1), (§
 '10 .
 (. § 4.1.2),
 ,
 (§ 4.1.1)
 §§ 3.1.2 3.2.2.
 (1713/1986, . 31) ,
 , , , 0,99 0,999
 57

4.2.3.

(§ 9.7)

$r = s -$, $t = r + s, n -$
 $= nt -$ 12
 [c $r/t, \mu -$

$$P\left[\frac{\mu}{v} - \frac{r}{t} \leq \frac{1}{t}\right] = 1 - \frac{1}{1+c} \tag{4.1}$$

> 0.

$$\lim P\left[\frac{\mu}{v} - \frac{r}{t} < \right] = 1, \tag{4.2}$$

(4.1), r/t , , μ/v

(, 1924, . 44 - 52)

(K. Pearson 1925),

¹³ (. 202),

(4.1)

(-):

;

!

14,
?

15. (1713/1986, .42),
[...],
... < 1,

$$\lim P\left[\frac{\mu}{v} - \frac{r}{t} < \epsilon\right] = 1 - \dots$$

∴

Haushofer (1872, . 107 – 108)

(

),

(Knapp 1872, . 116 – 117)

:

. Maciejewski (1911, . 96)

, -

(

),

(1917, . 56 – 57):

, ...

(1912, . 22; 1924, . 15; 1961, . 127)

$$\mu = np. \tag{4.3}$$

(Ore 1963, . 152 – 154 196) (§ 3.1.4)

(4.3) n .

(§ 2.2.4).

() , . . . () ,

(1973 , . 120) , (!) ,

272) , Gower (1993, . (Boscovich 1758, § 481) []

, . § 11.8.5.

:

(elmert 1905, . 604) XX ..

4.2.4. (1713/1986, . 1)

. 4,

... (Kepler 1596),
[]
(Oresme
1966, c. 247)¹⁶.
(§ 2.1.1)

4.3.

(.5).
4.3.1. A. ¹⁷ (Arnauld & Nicole 1662).
§ 3.1.2 () § 3.2.1 (),
§ 3.1.1 ().
, §§ 4.2.2
331 332), (§§ 4.1.2 3.1.4)

4.3.2.
(1709/1975).

, . S, G, 71.

1)

2)

(. 302)

3)

4)

(,)

, . § 2.1.2.

5)

6)

(. 296 – 297; Todhunter (1865, . 195
18

– 196).

[,].

7)

(. 291;

Kohli 1975 , . 542), . (3.1).

(3.1)

().

, . § 3.1.4.

(. § 3.1.2),

(Kohli 1975c, . 541),

4.3.3. . . . –
(Montmort 1708),

(. iii) ,

(§ 3.1.1). ,
[]

(. xii)¹⁹.

. Henny (1975) Hald (1990).

(. 290)

(. 209)

$$P(A_i) = P(A_i) - P(A_i A_j) + P(A_i A_j A_k) - \dots, \quad (4.4)$$

$$1, 2, \dots, n - \quad i < j < k < \dots$$

(1708, . 244 – 246; 46 – 50 203 – 205; 200 – 202; 130 – 143),
Hald (1990, . 196 – 198; 206 – 213; 292 – 297; 328 – 336):

1)

(Hald 1990, . 312 – 314).

2)

(4.4).

3)

4)

1, 2, ..., n,

n,

k-

?

k, 1 k

$$P_n = 1 - 1/2! + 1/3! - \dots + (-1)^{n-1}/n!, \lim P_n = 1 - e^{-1}, n$$

(. ,), . H. A. David & Edwards (2001, . 19 – 29).

4.3.4. . . . : . . .
 1710 – 1713 .
 (Montmort 1708, . 283 – 414).

1) Her (Hald 1990, . 314 – 322).

2) [. . .] .

(1969) Kohli (1975). Thatcher (1957), Takács

3) (Montmort 1708/1713, c. 388 – 394; Shoemith 1985).

(1968²⁰; 1970a, . 201 – 203). $m/f -$
 $n -$, $\mu (n - \mu)$.

$$n/(m + f) = r, m/(m + f) = p, f/(m + f) = q, p + q = 1,$$

$s = 0(\sqrt{n})$,
 (Montmort 1708/1713, . 388 – 394)

$$P (|\mu - rm - s| \leq (t - 1)/t, t \leq [1 + s(m + f)/mfr]^{s/2} \exp[s^2(m + f)^2/2mfn],$$

$$(|\mu - rm| \leq s) \approx 1 - \exp(-s^2/2pqn),$$

$$P (|\mu - np|/\sqrt{npq} \leq s) \approx 1 - \exp(-s^2/2).$$

4) s (. . .), $\sqrt{2/\pi}^{21}$.
 (Montmort, . 402) : B

2, 4, 8, ...

B.

(Gabriel Cramer)

B

$$E = 1 \frac{1}{2} + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 4 \frac{1}{8} + \dots = \quad , \quad (4.5)$$

B.

(4.5);

(Condorcet 1784, . 714).
, Freudenthal (1951)

: Buffon (1777)

2048

4,9

23

1. (1713/1986, . 27)

(1917, . .),

Wallis (1685, . 254)

(. . .) , Prevost

& Lhuillier (1799, . 3)

. Hagstroem (1940)

1919 .

Oxford English Dictionary

1662 .

2.

(. § 4.1.2).

3.

4. (Bernoulli 1713/1975),
5. § 3.1.1.
6. 1714 ., (Kohli 1975b, . 512)
7. . Shafer (1978) Halperin (1988).
8. . Arnauld & Nicole (1662/1992, . 327):
9. , . § 3.1.2. . 281
10. . 4 (1713/1986, . 29).
11. . 3 .3.
12. (§ 5.1).
13. (. 55 .). ,
14. (§ 5.3).
15. (. . , . . 5). .4
16. .6. (Levi ben Gerson 1999, . 166)
17. ()
18. (§ 3.2.2)
19. (§ 7.1.1).
20. 1970 . (. 232).
21. (1986) (!) , (1998, . 17)
22. 1738 . § 7.1.1.
23. Jorland (1987) Dutka (1988)

O. Spieß (1975).

5. A.

5.1.

(De Moivre 1712)

§ 3.2.2), (26)
(4.4).

14, § 3.2.2.
1) 2. $a:b$, n .

2) 5. $(a + b)^n$
 $(a + b)$ (a)
 $?^1$

$$(a + b)^x - b^x = b^x,$$

, $1/b = 1/q, q \rightarrow$

$$1 + x/q + x^2/2q^2 + x^3/6q^3 + \dots = 2, x = q \ln 2, \quad (5.1)$$

3) $f n - 3$, k
(1730, 191 – 197; 1756,

4) 9 (§ 3.2.2). $A B$
 $a b^p q$,

(Seneta 1983, . 78 – 79),

$$P_A/P_B = a^q(a^p - b^p)/b^p(a^q - b^q). \quad (5.2)$$

5) $a = b$.
 25 (,
 ()
).
 ; . Hald (1990, . 358 –
 360).

5.2.

1720- , (§
 3.1.4), (1725/1756, . 262 – 263)

12- 86 .

1)
 () , (. . 86) n (.
 288). : $n/2$. :

$$\int_0^n x dx/n = n/2.$$

2)
 $n > p, n > p$ (. 324).
 $A B \xi \eta$,
 $(n - x)$,

$$P(x, = x) = [(n - z)/n]dz/p,$$

$$P(>) = \int_0^p [(n - z)/n]dz/p = 1 - p/2n.$$

3) , ,
 (. 288).
 (Czuber, 22
 1906 .) :

$$P(x \leq x + dx | x \leq x + dx) = [(n-x)/n]dx/p + [(p-x)p]dx/n,$$

$$E = \int_0^p \{[(n-x)/np] + [p-x)p/n]\} dx = p/2 - p^2/6n.$$

, (ξ) F().

, . Hald (1990, . 515 – 546).
 (. 546) ,

, (1978) (. 145),
 (. 184).

5.3.

(1718, 1738
 1756), 1712 . ,

,
 2 , , 3,
 :
 ,) ; (,
 (. 1 – 2) “ ” ,

(. § 5.1) ,
 (. 3),) (

–) $A, B, ($

$$P(B) = P(B/A), P(A) = P(A/B).$$

(,), . . 6,

$$P(ABC) = P(A) P(B/A) P(C/AB). \quad (5.3)$$

- (1990, . 409 – 413),
- § 5.1
- 1) 4 (§ 3.2.2).
 - 2) : (20 26. n ,
 - 3) $n \rightarrow \infty$: 34 74. (§ 4.3.3) 35, 36.
 - 4) : 58 – 71.
 - 5) : 58 – 64, 68 – 71.

(, , . 1-
1756 . . 329),

[] , [] , []
[...]

(§ 5.4).
§ 3.2.3.

5.4.
1730 .
(1733)⁴,

1738 .
2- , ,

3- . :

$$(a + b)^n \dots$$

$p = q = 1/2,$
() (. 250), (Schneider 1988, c.

118)

12 , - ... (1970a).

1) 5-

$$(1 + 1)^n , 1-$$

,
, $\sqrt{2\pi}$, . 5 ;

2)

$$l \quad m = n/2$$

$$(m + l - 1/2)\ln(m + l - 1) + (m - l + 1/2)\ln(m - l + 1) - 2m\ln m + \ln[(m + l)/m].$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad - 2l^2/n.$$

$$1 - 2l^2/n + 4l^4/2n^2 - \dots \quad (5.4)$$

3) , (5.4),

l

$$[2/\sqrt{2\pi n}] [l - 2l^3/(1-3n) + 4l^5/(2-5n^2) - \dots]. \quad (5.5)$$

(5.5)
 $l < n/2,$
 n

$$\lim P(a - \frac{\mu - np}{\sqrt{npq}} \leq b) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_a^b \exp(-z^2/2) dz \quad (5.6)$$

().
 - (§ 8.1-3),

(Todhunter 1865, . 192 – 193)

p, q

1864),

(De Morgan

Morgan 1882, . 147)

1842 . (Sophia De

$\pm \sqrt{-1}.$

(. 252)

(§ 3.2.4),

14

35-

(18

17

. 251)

, . § 4.2.4.

1.

2.

1814/1999, . 865)

3. (. § 5.4); , (Laplace

4. 30.12.1776 14 *Oeuvres* (1892), . 66.

5. , $\lg n!$ $n = 10 (10) 900$

14- , 1756 . (. 333). 11 - 12 ,

lg380!

6. 1740 . (Hald 1990, . 21 - 23).

7. 35- ,

14 $m:f = 18:17$.

6. .

6.1. “ ”

()
(Bayes 1764 – 1765)

$$P(A_i/B) = \frac{P(B/A_i) P(A_i)}{\sum_{j=1}^n P(B/A_j) P(A_j)} \quad (6.1)$$

88), (1843, §
(6.1) §§ 8.1-1 10 .2-2;
(.
)
1.

“ r, ”
MN, ABCD, “ ”
AB CD
MN r
AB CD (p + q)
r p MN q

$$P(b - r - c) = \int_b^c u^p (1 - u)^q du \div \int_0^1 u^p (1 - u)^q du, \quad (6.2)$$

$$bc - AD. [-] B(p + 1; q + 1) \quad (6.2)$$

$$I_c(p + 1; q + 1) - I_b(p + 1; q + 1).$$

2 MN $r($

)

(6.2)

4 (1934/1944, . 212).
(. 151)

[10^6]

(6.2) b

$= 1/2$ $= 1$

(

);

$b = 0$ $= 1/2$

(1764/1970, . 149 150 - 151)

$p = 1$ $q = 0,$ $= 3/4,$

1/2 (.

§ 9.1).

(1879 - 1880/1936, . 158)

?

$$P = \int_0^1 x^{p+1} dx \div \int_0^1 x^p dx = \frac{p+1}{p+2}.$$

$= 1$ $2/3,$

(1843, § 93)

2:1,

. §§ 8.1-1, 8.1.-5 10 .2-2 14.2-7
1930-

30

76

“ ” (Fisher
 1922, . 311 326), , , , /
 , “ , (§ 8.2-1).
 Cornfield
 (1967) Barnard (1967),
 (. 41).

6.2.

$n = (p + q) \rightarrow \infty$,
 (§ 5.4) , n .
 . 1764 .
 , (.
). , ,
 ,
 p , q ,
 (, ,
 MN), n

$$\lim P\left\{\frac{|-a|}{\sqrt{pq/n^3}} \leq z\right\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^z \exp(-w^2/2)dw, \quad (6.3)$$

() $a = p/n = E$, $pq/n^3 = D$.
 (6.3) :

$$(5.6) \quad (6.3)$$

$$, \quad (5.6)$$

$$, \quad (. 135)$$

. [...]

(1713/1986, .42) , ,
 , - ? (1756, .251)
 :
 [] ,
 [!] ,
 []
 ... : ?
 .

6.3.

(Stigler 1983)
 (Hartley 1749, .338 – 339)

· , , , :
 .
 (1986, .98, 132)
 1983 .,
 , (1999, .291 – 301)
 , 1983 . ,
 (1682 – 1739); (6.1),
 , , , ,
 , . . . - () ,
 , , , ,
 , Zabell (1989, .316) ,
 .

1. (1999b) 14 ,
, , (6.1).
2. - (K. Pearson 1978, c. 364).
(Mises 1919, § 9.2) ,
, , .

7.

7.1.

7.1.1.

() (1735).
 “ ”
 § 2.1.1,
 :

(Todhunter 1865, . 223).

§§ 7.2.3 7.3,

, , ,
)
 (§ 4.3.4), (1738),
 y
 (

$$dy = cdx/x, c > 0, \quad y = f(x) = c \ln x/a,$$

— . —
 .
 [px]/p_i (p_i - x_i)

$$\Sigma p_i f(x_i) / \Sigma p_i.$$

“ ” , § 8.1-9),

(),

$$(4.5)$$

(- , § 8.1-9),
 (1812/1886, . 189)
 “ ”

XIX .

(Bertrand 1888 , . 66)

:

[...]

;

1732 .

$$f(x) = \min(x; 2^{24}) \quad f(x) = x.$$

. . 1742 . (P. N. Fuss 1843/1968, . 2, . 496)

[?]

b)

(§§ 3.2.4, 4.3.4, 5.4),

(1770 – 1771)

$2N$

$$P = 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \dots (2N - 1) / 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \dots 2N = q(N).$$

$$q, \quad q(N - 1) \quad q(N + 1)$$

$$dq/dN = -q/(2N + 2), dq/dN = -q/(2N - 1)$$

$$dq/dN = -q/(2N + 0.5).$$

$q_0 = q(12)$:

$$q = 1,12826\sqrt{4N + 1}.$$

$$P(m = N \pm \mu) = q \exp(-\mu^2/N).$$

$$P(m = N \pm \mu) = q \exp(-\mu^2/N). \tag{7.1}$$

$a:b$, $m (m + 1)$, $2N$,

$$Em = M = \frac{2Na - b}{a + b} \approx \frac{2Na}{a + b},$$

, m , μ :

$$P(m = M + \mu + 1) - P(m = M + \mu) = d - \frac{a}{b} \frac{2N - M - \mu}{M + \mu + 1} d\mu,$$

$$-d / = \frac{\mu + 1 + \mu a/b}{m + \mu + 1} d\mu.$$

$$\ln[(M + 1 + \mu)/(M + 1)].$$

$$P(m = M \pm \mu) = P(m = M) \exp\left(-\frac{(a + b)\mu^2}{2bM}\right),$$

(7.1). ,

= 0, μ , (7.1), μ

5.4), n (. §

(-)

(2n - r)

(1768a)

$x = r(r-1)/(4n-2); \quad n \quad x = r^2/4n.$

(2x), dx [(r-2x)] $\frac{r}{dr} \frac{dr}{dr}$

$dx = [(r-2x)0 + 2xdr]/r, \quad x = r^2/4n, \quad r = 2n \quad x = n.$

(1768b), -

n

(1770) r

$dx = -(x/n)dr + [(n-x)/n]dr,$

$$x = (1/2)n[1 + e^{-2r/n}].$$

$$\dots [(n-1) + 1]^r, n^{r-1}, \dots$$

$$A = [1/n^{r-1}]\{(n-1)r + C_r^3(n-1)^{r-3} + C_r^6(n-1)^{r-6} + \dots\} ne^{-r/n}S, (7.2)$$

$$Sdr^3/n^3 = d^3S,$$

$$S = ae^{r/n} + be^{-r/2n}\sin(r/3/2n) + ce^{-r/2n}\cos(r/3/2n),$$

$$a = 1/3, b = 0, c = 2/3.$$

(7.2)

$$dx = -xdr/n + [n - (x + y)]dr/n, dy = -ydr/n + xdr/n,$$

[n - (x + y)] - § 8.1-3, r
 Todhunter (1865, . 231 - 234)

$$dx = (dr/n)(z - x), dy = (dr/n)(x - y), dz = (dr/n)(y - z)$$

$$S = (1/3)[e^{im} + e^{-im} + e^{im}], \quad \text{, ,} \quad \sqrt[3]{1}.$$

$$x \quad S \quad A \quad (7.2)$$

“ ” r/n ,

7.1.2. . . . § 7.2.3.

(D'Alembert 1754) , 2
 1/3. , (1768) 1/4, a
 3,
 , ,
 , ,
 , ,
 (§ 3.1.1).

, (1768b)
 (§ 3.2.2).
 1763 .
 (Juskevic . 1959, . 221):
 (1768d, . 309 – 310)
 (, 1865, § 473) 4.

, (.),
 , (1768)
 (§ 7.2.3).
 (.) . Yamazaki (1971) Paty (1988),

7.1.3.

3),
,
, . . . ,

(Lambert 1771, § 324; 1772 – 1775), . . . (1971 , . . .
238 – 239; 1971b, . 246; 1974, . 136 – 137).

(1851/1975, § 33 .), , (1909/1959, . 188).
“ ”
, , , XVIII .

1991c/1995, § 7.1), . . . § 3.2.4. . . . (XIX .

“ ”,
(J. Herschel 1861, p. 63 .; Baer 1873, . 6;
1885, . 1, . 194) ,

(XIII – XIV .). “ ”,

7.1.4.

(§ 7.1.6).

(. § 7.1.1)
(§ 4.3.4),

1/10 000

(. § 6.1)⁵, § 8.1-5,

(Buffon 1777).

56

(K. Pearson, 1978, . 193)
1/1000.
(§ 8, .)
1762 .,
(§ 11.5):

7.1.5.

- 410)

. Todhunter (1865, . 351

(. 352)⁶.

(Poisson 1837 , . 2)

(1785b/1847, . 561)

(. 562)

1772 .,

(Henry 1883/1970, . 97 – 98)

()

(2009b).

7.1.6.

(1785a)

(1786), .

Yamazaki (1971).

. XVIII .

“

XIX . (§ 11.3).

(§ 3.2.3). .

1735 .

(§ 7.1.1)

(De Moivre 1756, . 323), T. Simpson (1757), .

§ 7.3.1, (§ 6.1).

$$(0 < \xi < a)$$

, ()

, ,

(Michell 1767):

1°

1°

(§ 11.8.4),

, Proctor (1874, . 99)

. 170 – 171)

(1888 ,

(1777);
[Buffon] (1735).

c . Anonymous
2r

$$a > 2r$$

$$P = 4r/fa.$$

(7.3)

$$= 1/2.$$

r/a

(Laplace, c. § 8.1-4), [(7.3)

π .

(1777/1954, . 471).

. . 13.

7.2.

7.2.1.

((1997b)

ë

XVIII .

”,

(Achenwall 1752/1756,)

:

(1763, . 187)

(Schlözer 1804, . 86)

(§ 3.1.4).

(1839, . 48)

§ 14.3

1680- (Sheynin 1977b, p. 224).

Knies (1850, . 24)

1806 1807 .

(13:17 .)

XIX .

(1978, . 125)

()

XIX .

(Anchersen 1741)

(1752,)

(Knies 1850, c. 23).

1734 . . .

66). 1831 . (1990, . 65 – (1807).
(1978, . 29)
(Chamberlayne, 1616 – 1703), , ,
1661 . ,

7.2.2.

3.2.4) (, . §
, , ,
, ;
,
, .. (§ 11.5),
(, ,
)
XIX . , . Birg (1986) Pfanzagl &
Sheynin (1997).

, (1758)
,
,
() ()
, (Budd 1849, c. 27),
:
, . [...] ,
,
,
(Süssmilch 1741)
, 1765 .

[], *Opera omnia* (1713-1726), (Euler 1767).

(1798)

900

10 50

24 Gumbel

(1917)

1600 (1,0961)

(1768c, .103)

(, § 7.3.1,

),

(,

),

(1935).

(Lambert 1772)

(§ 9),

(§ 108), c . (1971b) Daw (1980).

IX

612 , 14,

(§ 68)

7.2.3.

XIX .,

XVIII . (Mendelsohn

1761, . 204).

(Condorcet 1795/1988, c. 542)⁷.

(Black 1788, . 65)⁸,

(§ 3.1.4).

(. . 7).

XX ., . § 11.7-2.

(1766)

Condamine (1759, 1763, 1773) Karn (1931),

, , , .

:

, , (. 464)

:

, , ,

[II, 1710 – 1790]

, , 1756 .

II

; White (1896/1898)

. 2, . 55 – 59

(, 1803,).

XIX .

, “ ” ,

, , ,

, , .

, – 1728 – 1740 . (Creighton 1891/1965, vol. 2,

p. 489), –

(), ,

, , 0,5% .

,

$$s = m / [1 + (m - 1)e^{x/n}]$$

, ξ, s

99,5%,

3 2

(1814/1999, . 853),

XVIII .

Simon (1887, . 1, . 230)

(1761b; 1768c)

9

. Dietz &

Heesterbeek (2000; 2002)

(1978, . 543)

XVII .

1713 . *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* .

(1972b/1977, . 114 – 116; 1982, . 270 – 272).

§ 11.8.1.

7.2.4.

(§ 3.1.4),

1678 .

1679 1714 . (Wolf 1935, . 312). 1780 .

()

(1984b, § 3.1).

(Kington 1974).

(,),
1733 . (1932).
(Cotte,)

(1775; 1777),

XIX ., XIX .,
XIX . (§ 11.6).

(1773)

(Radelet de Grave . 1979, . 62)

:

[...]

[...],

. [...]

7.3.

(§ 2.2.2).

XVII .

),

)

(2.2)

(1950, . 364),
: = 6378,2 =
1:298,3.
, . § 11.9.1 (

40 000 ,

1960 .

(Theorie der Fehler)

(1765a, § 321),

() , -
, - . §

1.4. , , §§ 340 – 426

(1820, c. 166; 1838b/1961, . 121),

XIX .

(. § 7.3.1),

XVIII .

, - Mittel (1765b, § 6) milieu
(Maire & Boscovich 1770, . 484 – 501),

(§ 7.3.2).

7.3.1.

(Cotes 1722, ; Gowing 1983),

$p -$

, $q, r, s -$

;

$P, Q, R, S -$,

[]

[...]
p, q, r, s;
Z

Z;

(

4

(§ 2.2.4). Gowing (1983).

(Condamine 1751, . 223)

(1814/1999, . 862)

(1812/1886, . 351 – 353)

(1749).

(1693/1729, . 330, 335, 343)

(véritable)¹⁰.

(T. Simpson 1756)

. § 2.2.2.

- v, - v + 1, ..., - 2, - 1, 0, 1, 2, ..., v - 1, v

(,),

11

r^{-v}, r^{-v+1}, ..., r⁻², r⁻¹, 1, r¹, r², ..., r^{v-1}, r^v,

r^{-v}, 2r^{-v+1}, ..., (v - 1)r⁻², vr⁻¹, (v + 1), vr, (v - 1)r², ..., 2r^{v-1}, r^v.

, r = 1

$n = m$

$$(r^{-v} + \dots + r^0 + \dots + r^v)^n = r^{-vn}(1-r)^{-n}(1-r^{2v+1})^n,$$

$$[r^{-v} + 2r^{-v+1} + \dots + (v+1)r^0 + \dots + 2r^{v-1} + r^v]^n = r^{-vn}(1-r)^{-2n}(1-r^{v+1})^{2n}.$$

$1, 2, \dots, v+1, \dots, 2, 1$

n
 $[\quad]$
 $n(v+1)$
 (T. Simpson 1740, 22),
 (§ 4.3.3),
 (1730, 191–197).
 (1757)

$v \rightarrow \infty$
 $(m/n)/v,$
 n
 v
 $)$

1985b). (Shoesmith
(Lagrange 1776)
(K.
Pearson 1978, . 599). § 18
(1973 , § 2).
) 43 (.
(1725, . xii 1743 .)
[]
. 1775, . 144).
(Lambert 1760, §§ 271 – 306)¹²
“ ”
(§ 282),
291) (§ 294). (§§ 287 –
[],
(§ 295)
(§ 303), (§ 306),
1892 . ;

$$\varphi(x - x_0)$$

1, 2, ..., x_n

$$(x_1 - x_0) (x_2 - x_0) \dots (x_n - x_0).$$

(1765).

(§§ 429 – 430)

1972b). III (Johann III Bernoulli 1785)

1769 ., (1997).

“ ”

r ,

$$p_i = r^2 - (x - x_i)^2. \tag{7.4}$$

$x_i -$

(1778)

(§ 5)¹³.

[(§ 9),]

, , ()
), ,
 . (§ 11), []

$$\{[r^2 - (x - x_1)^2] [r^2 - (x - x_2)^2] [r^2 - (x - x_3)^2] \dots\}^{1/2},$$

, , -
 , 1, 2, 3, ... - .

, , , ,
 , , , ,
 .
 []
 .
 1, 2 3 ()
).

$$\frac{x - x_1}{r^2 - (x - x_1)^2} + \frac{x - x_2}{r^2 - (x - x_2)^2} + \dots = 0,$$

$$x_0 = \frac{[px]}{\sum p_i}, p_i = \frac{1}{r^2 - (x_0 - x_i)^2}, \quad (7.5; 7.6)$$

$$(7.4) \quad , \quad (7.6)$$

$$y = (3/4r^3)[r^2 - (x - x_0)^2], x_0 - r \leq x \leq x_0 + r.$$

(7.6)
 (1778)
 [] (§ 6),

(§ 7),

(§ 10 .4-2).

(7.5)

(7.4),
 ()
 $n \quad \Pi + a, \Pi + b, \Pi + c, \dots,$
 $+ b + c + \dots = 0,$ (7.7)

$$nx^3 - nr^2x + 3Bx - C = 0, B = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + \dots,$$

$$C = a^3 + b^3 + c^3 + \dots,$$

$\Pi +$
 . (7.7)

(§ 9)
 $= 0 \quad r \rightarrow \infty, \dots n$
 $\rightarrow \infty.$
 (§ 11), (7.5) (7.4)

$$[r^2 - (x_0 - a)^2]^2 + [r^2 - (x_0 - b)^2]^2 + \dots]^2 + \dots = \max. \quad (7.8)$$

(7.8)

$$(x_0 - a)^2 + (x_0 - b)^2 + (x_0 - c)^2 + \dots = \min, \quad (7.9)$$

(7.7)

(7.9)

(7.4), -
)

(7.8)

(7.9)

()

()

Short (1763)

(von Zach 1805)

(. 414)

(. 491)

(1780)

(), (§ 2.1.4)

14

(§ 7.1.1, (7.1)),

$$2N \approx 86\,400; \quad , \quad , (N + \mu) \\ , (N - \mu) \quad (1 + \alpha) \quad (1 - \alpha) \\ \cdot \quad (\quad) \quad ,$$

$$N = 10\,000$$

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi N}} \int_0^{\mu} \exp(-x^2/N) dx = 1/2,$$

$$\mu = 47,25. \quad , \quad N = 43\,200,$$

$$\mu = 47,25(43\,200/10\,000)^{1/2} \approx 100.$$

(. . .), XIX .

(§ 3.2.2)

7.3.2.

$$a_i x + b_i y + \dots + s_i = v_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (7.10)$$

k $(k < n)$ v_i
 (. § 2.2.1). (. § 7.3)
 (7.10)

$(x_{ij}, y_{ij}) - (i, j), i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n, i < j,$

$$x = \frac{1}{C_n^2} x_{ij}, y = \frac{1}{C_n^2} y_{ij}.$$

v_i

(Cubranic 1961, .90 – 91) (Maire & Boscovich 1770, .483 – 484),
 (Cubranic 1961, .46)

15

XIX

(Whittaker & Robinson 1924/1949, .251).

(Mayer 1750),

27

(Stigler 1986, .21 – 25),

$$\sum v_i = 0, \tag{7.11}$$

9 ; $i = 1, 2, \dots, 9.$
 (Biot 1811, . 202 – 203)

(1812/1886, . 352 – 353) ,
 1850 . (W-6, . 90)

(, . 66 – 67)

(7.11)
 (1765b, § 20)

()

(Maire & Boscovich

1770, . 501) ,

. § 11.1.

(Maire & Boscovich 1770, . 501)

(7.10)

$$v_1 + v_2 + \dots + v_n = 0, |v_1| + |v_2| + \dots + |v_n| = \min, \quad (7.12; 7.13)$$

(milieu),

16.

(7.13)¹⁷

[].

(7.10)

(7.10)

$$a_i x + y + s_i = v_i. \tag{7.14}$$

(7.12),

$$[a_i - (1/n) a_i]x + [s_i - (1/n) s_i] = 0$$

$$5). \quad \dots \tag{7.10} \quad (\S 8.2-$$

$$|v_{\max}| = \min,$$

18. § 2.2.4 , (,) ,
 (7.10). , |v_{max}|,
 (1961) 1778 .. (1749),
 (7.10), (1765 , § 420)
 “ ”, (1789/1895, . 493, 496, 506)
 , - ,
 ()
 ,)
 ,

(1755; 1770) (1959/1979, . 9).
 1749, 1755 .
 (Wilson 1980, .
 262, . 438).
 (1770)
 (2007d, § 3.5)¹⁹.

1. (Lagrange 1777)
2. (§ 7.2.3). Todhunter (1865)
3. (. 2, . 2) – (. 2, . 6).
- 4.
5. , . Zabell
- (1988b) Loveland (2001).
6. (§ 4.3.4),
7. (1821, . 163).
 1759 .,
 ; , , 1783 . . .
 XVIII .
 , . 167 ,
8. [...] 1701 – 1776 . (. 56) ,
 (1782), ,
9. ; (.
), 1766 .
 ;

10. Todhunter (1865, . 265 – 271, 277 – 278 282 – 286).
(Fourier 1826/1890, . 534)

(Timerding 1915, . 83) [(1919/1964, . 40' 46)],

(Eisenhart 1963/1969, . 31)

[...]

(§ 12.2-8),

(W-9, 1903, . 278 – 281 ; Schreiber, 1879, . 141).
(1924, . 323),

5 6). (1922, . 309 – 310), (1998, .

4). (2007). (1816, §§ 3

11. B

12. 1971 . E. S. Pearson , $v^2/3$ $v^2/6$. () (1978)

1750-

13. K. (1978, . 268):

14. (1972b).
15. . . . 2, . 18.
16. (J. Bernoulli 1713/1975, p. 108).
17. v_i (§ 2.2.3)
(1735/1987, . 321 – 322),
(1805)
(1783/1912, . 1, . 120):
[...], [...]
18. (1729/1960, . 398):
(§ 2.1.5).
(1806), (1984a, . 172 – 173),
(1809b, § 186),
 $\lim (v_1^{2k} + v_2^{2k} + \dots + v_n^{2k}) = \min, k$
19. Stigler (1986, . 27 – 28) (1749)
Stigler (1997/1999, . 317 – 318),
XVIII
(Méchain & Delambre 1810, pp. 415 – 433).

“ ” (1993b, . 50). (. 1819, . 590 – 591)

’ , (Maupertuis 1738/1756, c. 160; 1756b/1768, c. 311 – 319), 12 (),

’ .

– “ ’ ” (. § 11.6).

’ .

(. . ,

1950 ., ’).

8. . .

8.1.

(1812). ;

1) .1 “ ”
 (, § 5.3),

(1814)¹,

837), „ (6.1),

(1814/1999, .

(A_i),
 (Laplace 1774/1891, c. 29):

$$P(A_i/B)/P(A_j/B) = P(B/A_i)/P(B/A_j).$$

2)

)

s (. 257).

k

0 n

t₁, t₂, ..., t_k,

$$t_1 + t_2 + \dots + t_k = s.$$

(8.1)

(8.1).

t_i ≤ n, i = 1, 2, ..., k,

$$(1 - l^{n+1})/(n + 1),$$

(8.2)

$$l = 0 \quad t_i \leq n \quad l = 1$$

(1973, . 291 – 298),

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{1810 .} \\ & (\quad , . 278 - 279). \quad , \quad (\quad) \\ & t_i \quad n, \quad (8.2) \\ & (\quad) \quad . \quad . \\ & s, n \rightarrow \infty \quad (. 260) \end{aligned}$$

217)

$$\begin{aligned} & (\quad 1962/1967, . \\ & , \quad [0; 1] \quad , \quad , \\ & , \quad s \quad n. \end{aligned}$$

1973, . 287 – 290).

(§ 7.3.1).

b)

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad 1781 . \\ & t_1, t_2, \dots, t_k \\ & \varphi_i(t) [\quad] \quad , \\ & s. \end{aligned}$$

$$\int (t_1; t_2; \dots; t_k) \varphi_1(t) \varphi_2(t) \dots \varphi_k(t) dt_1 dt_2 \dots dt_k,$$

; $\Psi -$

$\varphi_i(t)$

(8.2)

($n-$; n ,

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad \dots \quad [0; 1], \\ & \psi \equiv 1 \\ & (8.1), \end{aligned}$$

$$i(t) = a + bt + ct^2.$$

u_2, \dots $u, u_1,$
 $0 \quad u + u_1 + u_2 + \dots \quad s$
 s, \dots
 $u = sx, u_1 = sx_1, \dots$ (1973 ,

. 292).
) OA
 $(O \ A)$ n .
 $(\dots$
 $?$
 $?$
 $?$
 $($ 1973 , . 297)
 2 1781 .
 (§ 8.2).

n
 (\dots)
 $[\quad]$ n r

$$\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n-1} + \dots + \frac{1}{n-r+1} .$$

3)

(§ 5.4)

$$P(|\mu - np - z| \leq l) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^{l\sqrt{n/2xx'}} \exp(-t^2) dt + \sqrt{n/2\pi xx'} \exp(-l^2 n/2xx'). \quad (8.3)$$

, $q = 1 - p$, $\mu -$, z , $|z| < 1$, $x = np + z$, $x = nq - z$.

§ 6.2), (1865, . 554 – 556);

(1990, § 24.6).

7.1.1):

n

(§

Lagrange (1777/1869, c. 249 – 251), Malfatti (Todhunter 1865, c. 434 – 438) (1811).

(1865, . 558),

$$u_{r/n} = 2u + 2\mu u_{\mu} + u_{\mu\mu}, x = (n + \mu - n)/2$$

(1998, . 339) [(Molina 1930, . 385).

(1915b)

$$n \quad r/n \quad r/n = \text{Const}, \quad (1915)$$

, Hostinský (1932, . 50)

(Molina 1936).
Hald (2002).

. 306

(1814/1999, . 843)

[...]

§ 5.3)

(1907),

4) . 4 . § 7.1.1 .

§ 8.2-4. . 5

() . ,
(1978, . 723)

4 .

(1814/1999, . 847 – 848).

§ 7.1.6, (7.365),

[?] , ... (7.365),

$$2r \quad a \geq 2r \quad (7.3),$$

$$p = 4r/a.$$

$$a = 1, \quad 2r = 1/4, \quad 2r = 1.$$

(1865, 590 – 591) Griggeman (1960)

5) (7.366), (1814/1999, 862).

$$p \quad q$$

$$y = x^p(1-x)^q \quad (8.4)$$

$$z(x) -$$

$$P(a < x < b) = \int_a^b yz du \div \int_0^1 yz dv, \quad 0 < a < b < 1. \quad (8.5)$$

$$p \quad q \quad z$$

$$(8.4)$$

$$= p/(p + q) \quad (8.6)$$

$$x^p(1-x)^q \div \int_0^1 z^p(1-z)^q dz,$$

(8.6):

$$E = \frac{p+1}{p+q+1}. \quad (8.7)$$

$z(x)$

$p > q.$

$$P = \int_0^1 x^p(1-x)^q z^{100} dx \div \int_0^1 x^p(1-x)^q dx,$$

$$2n = p + q. \quad [x + (1-x)]^{2n}$$

$$y = x^m \quad z = x^n$$

$$P = (m+1) \div (m+n+1).$$

(1814/1999, .837 .)

(8.7),
(. §

6.1),

(§ 6.1),
. Fries (1842/1974, . 7

158 (140)) , n
,
) ,

(

- , .6 .2,
)

(. 157/139)

(1814/1999, . 837),

(§ 8.2-1)

Zabell (1989),

(1954/1963, Bd. 2, c. 51 207 – 208)

$$\sum_{m=0}^n \sum_{n=1}^m$$

= 1/2,

: 70
71/72.

208)

(§ 10). , (. 207 –

6

() . N $n -$

$m -$

$$M = (m/n)N,$$

$$\int_0^1 x^{N+n}(1-x)^{m-n+M-N} dx \div \int_0^1 x^n(1-x)^{m-n} dx$$

(Hald 1998, p. 288).
(1928)

$$[(N-n)/(N+n)]^{1/2}.$$

(m, n) (M, N) - , , ,
 , , -
 ,
 , (1934,) ,
 .
 .
 .
 n , k m r ,
 ,

$$k = nr/m + z,$$

:

$$P(|k - nr/m| < z) = 1 - 2 \int \frac{m^3}{\sqrt{\pi A}} \exp(-m^3 z^2/A) dz,$$

$$A = 2nr(n-m)(m+r).$$

(1900b)

$$P\left\{\left|\frac{m}{n} - \frac{r}{k}\right| < \frac{t}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{k} + \frac{1}{n}}\right\} > 1 - 1/t^2, t > 0.$$

(1914)

$m/n - r/k$.

. § 15.2-1.

6) .7

$(1 \pm 1/2)$

n

$$P = 1/2[(1 + a)^n + (1 - a)^n]/2^n,$$

$$n > 1, \quad > 1/2^n.$$

($\varphi(z)$), $p + z, |z|$, $(p + z)$
 y

$$P = \int_{-a}^a y(p + z) \varphi(z) dz \div \int_{-a}^a \varphi(z) dz$$

(8.5)), $\varphi(z)$
 $z,$ $z.$

.3,

(1950, .15, § 9).

7) **.8**

(§ 7.2.3)

8) **.9**

(Molina 1930, p. 372).

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, s, \quad q_i - p_i, q_i + p_i = 1, \quad \mu.$$

$$s(q_i - p_i).$$

(8.3).

$$[p_1 + q_1 \exp(-\lambda_1 i)] [p_2 + q_2 \exp(-\lambda_2 i)] \dots [p_s + q_s \exp(-\lambda_s i)],$$

(§ 8.2-4,

9) **.10**

(§ 7.1.1).

$$y = k \ln x + \ln h, \quad k, h, x > 0.$$

a, b, c, \dots

p, q, r, \dots

$$E y = k[p \ln(x+a) + q \ln(x+b) + \dots] + \ln h, \quad (8.8)$$

(1865, .215) (= 0) (8.8) f(x) ≥ f(Ex) (Rao 1965, §1e5), > 0

$$E(-\ln x) - \ln E x, E \ln x - \ln E x < E x.$$

(1972b/1977, .111 - 113).

$$p + q = 1 - p. \quad n$$

$$k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$y(n) = C_n^k p^{n-k} q^k \ln[(A/n)(n-k) + a]. \quad (8.9)$$

b)
$$(8.9)$$

$$a + A \{[(n-k)/n] p^{n-k} q^k\} = a + Ap.$$

c)
$$(8.9)$$

$$f(x):$$

$$y(n) = \{ C_n^k p^{n-k} q^k f[A(n-k)/n + a] \} < f(A+a) (p+q)^n = f(A+a).$$

d)
$$f(x), y(n), n, (8.9), (1972b).$$

(1814/1999, .854 .)

:

(§ 7.1.1), (1819)

(1961b, . 293 – 294),

1836

:

10)
(1816)

11-

1

1 000

$i, 1 \leq i \leq 1\ 000.$

(. 460).

1/2,

$$P = \frac{p^{m-n}}{p^{m-n} + (1-p)^{m-n}}.$$

1/2

r

(. 466)

1/n.

$p_i >$

$$P = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{n-1}{n} \frac{(np_1-1)(np_2-1)\dots(np_r-1)}{(n-1)^r},$$

$$, \quad , \quad n = 2 \quad n$$

$$P = 1/2 + 1/2(2p_1 - 1) (2p_2 - 1) \dots (2p_r - 1) \quad P = p_1 p_2 \dots p_r.$$

$$, \quad s$$

$$, \quad p > 1/2.$$

$$s + (1-p)^s = i/n,$$

$$, \quad i \quad (n - \quad). \quad s = 3 \quad (.470)$$

$$p = 1/2 + [(4i - n)/12n]^{1/2}.$$

$$4i < n, \quad , \quad (\quad)$$

$$(\quad) \quad (\quad) \quad , \quad q \quad - \quad , \quad (.527)$$

$$\int_{1/2}^1 u^p(1-u)^q du \div \int_0^1 v^p(1-v)^q dv$$

$$(\quad . \quad .6).$$

$$(.523)$$

$$(1837 , .4)$$

,

:

,

,

.

§ 9.9.1

8.2.

. XVIII .

3, -

()

(Bienaymé 1853/1867, . 161),
(1947, . 11):

[...]

[...]

[...]

1) **1774-** . (1774)

x_2

$\psi()$ x_1

$(x_2)/ (x_1) = (x_2)/ (x_1)$

$$(x) = (m/2)e^{-m|x|} \tag{8.10}$$

(1798 – 1825/1878 – 1882, . 3, . i)

(1814/1999, . 861). . Double et al (1835, . 176 – 177):

$$p = b - a, q = c - b, \quad a, b, c - \quad a < b < c.$$

$$f(x) = (x) (p - x) (p + q - x), \tag{8.11}$$

[]

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |x - e|f(x)dx = \min; |x| < \dots$$

$$\int_{[e; +\infty)} f(x) dx = \dots \quad (8.10) \quad (8.11)$$

$$x = e - a \bar{0} (2p + q)/3, \quad (8.10)$$

$$f(x) = (m/2) (1 - m|x|) \quad m/2 = \text{Const},$$

$$2/m^2, \quad m \quad (8.10) \quad \text{Eisenhart} \quad (8.11)$$

(1964), Pitman (1939)

$$(6.1) \quad m$$

(1986, . 115 - 116) (1977, . 7). Stigler (. 103)

2) **1781-** (1781) [

(8.11),

$$f(x), \quad xf(x) \quad [-N; 0] \quad [N; 0], \quad N-$$

$$[-N; N]$$

(8.11)

$$y = (1/2a) \ln(a/|x|), |x| < a. \quad (8.12)$$

, , (8.12) " " , ≠ 0
 , , .
 , ,
 $i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$ $x_i.$

$$P = \frac{x_1 x_2 \dots x_n}{\int \dots \int x_1 x_2 \dots x_n dx_1 dx_2 \dots dx_n},$$

.
 i k_i .
 $n-$,
 ,

(8.12)

(Truesdell 1984, c. 447, § 4,)

$x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n,$, § 8.2-1, °

$$\int (x - x_1) (x - x_2) \dots (x - x_n) dx_1 dx_2 \dots dx_n$$

$[-a; 0]$ $[x_0; a]$.

(8.12)

(8.12)

1774 .. ,

(0)

$$y = (x) = (-x) = q = 0; = 0 .$$

$\varphi(\alpha)$,

$$() = q(), = \{ 1; 2; \dots; n; \dots \} = 0.$$

$$\alpha x = t,$$

$$(t) = q \quad t = 0 (| | < +); = 0 \quad (| | = +),$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (t) dt = C (= 1).$$

$$(t) = \lim[(/) \exp(- \frac{2}{t^2})], .$$

$$()$$

$$, \quad \circ , \quad :$$

$$[(x - x_1)] [(x - x_2)] \dots [(x - x_n)],$$

$$3) \quad \mathbf{1810 - 1811.} \quad (1810a) \quad (\quad n \quad),$$

$$[\quad] \quad [-h, h].$$

$$(\quad (\quad n \quad)$$

$$(\quad 1978, . 194 - 195),$$

$$\lim P\left(\left|\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \xi_i}{n} - s\right| < \epsilon\right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^\epsilon \exp(-x^2/2\sigma^2) dx, \quad (8.13)$$

$$\sigma^2 = h^2/3 - \sum_{i=1}^n \xi_i^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \dots \\ & \dots \\ & \dots \end{aligned} \quad (1774/1891, \dots 62; 1812/1886, \dots 365). \quad (1810b),$$

$$\dots \quad (\dots \S 10 \dots), \quad (1811)$$

$$a_i x + s_i = \epsilon_i, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$(\epsilon_i - \dots, \dots) \quad q_i$$

$$[aq]x + [sq] = [q],$$

$$x_0 = -[sq]/[aq] + [q]/[aq] = -[sq]/[aq] + m.$$

$$\dots, \dots, \dots \quad q_i$$

$$P(m = \dots) = \frac{1}{\sigma_m \sqrt{2\pi}} \exp[-\dots^2/2\sigma_m^2], \quad \sigma_m^2 = k \frac{[qq]}{[aq]^2},$$

$$k = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 \psi(x) dx,$$

$\psi(x) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \delta(x - x_i)$,

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |z| P(z) dz = \min, \quad (8.14)$$

$$(q_i = \mu a_i)$$

$$x = [as]/[aa].$$

where $\{n_i\}^4$ and $\{m_i\}$ are the number of particles in each cell.

(1865, . 578 .)

Ellis (1849).

(8.14)

(1862, . 1)

[?]

,
 ;
 [...]

[...]

. . . 10.

()

11.8.5 14.2-7.

§§

(§ 10 .1-4) ,

,()

,

4) .4 . (1812)

,

[] . 1811 . ,

,

. § 23 :

... , ,

,

5) **1** . (1816)

()

$$a_i x + b_i y + l_i = v_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, s.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= y + \dots, \\
 &; \\
 (u/n) &= \begin{cases} |u| \leq n, & - \\ = x s, & = y s, \end{cases} \quad k
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q^2 = \frac{k}{kk_4 - 2k_2^2}, Q^2 = \sum_{i=1}^s (a_i + b_i)^2 \quad t = \frac{[vv]}{\sqrt{s}} - \frac{2k_2 n^2 \sqrt{s}}{k}.$$

$$P(\dots) \sim \exp\{-Q^2(2[vv] - 2t/s)\},$$

$$P(t) \sim \exp\{-\frac{Q^2}{4n^4} [t + (Q^2/s - s)]^2\}$$

$P(\dots; t),$
 t ; ; ,
 \cdot ,
 \cdot ,
 . Meadowcroft (1920).

v_i $[av] = 0$
 Const $b_i = \text{Const}$, $a_i =$,
 \cdot ,
 \cdot ,
 (.571 2) .

$$m = \sqrt{[vv]/s}.$$

, (1823b, §§ 37 – 38) ,
 , § 10 .4-6. ,
 (1814/1999, . 844) ,

[divisé] [] .
 6) **2** (1818)
 []
 “ ” ,

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{h/3}} \exp(-hx^2/3), \quad h (= 1/2\sigma^2),$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{h/3} \exp(-hx^2/3)$$

$$Eh = 3n/2, \quad f(x) = h^{n/2} \exp(-hx^2/3),$$

$$Eh = 3n/2, \quad f(x) = h^{n/2} \exp(-hx^2/3),$$

$$n$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{h/3} \exp(-hx^2/3).$$

$$P(T_i) = \sqrt{h/3} \exp(-hx^2/3)$$

$$T_1 + T_2 + \dots + T_n = T_i.$$

$$P(T_i) \sim \sqrt{h/3} \exp[-(h/3)T_i^2],$$

$$P(T_1; T_2; \dots; T_n) \sim (\sqrt{h/3})^{n/2} \exp\{-(h/3)[T_1^2 + \dots + T_n^2]\},$$

$$P(h) = \frac{h^{n/2} e^{-(h/3)[TT]}}{\int_0^\infty h^{n/2} e^{-(h/3)[TT]} dh}, \quad Eh = \int_0^\infty hP(h)dh = \frac{3n+2}{2[TT]} \cdot \frac{3n}{2[TT]}.$$

$$h = Eh, \quad n_1 = 26 \quad n_2 = 107, \quad :$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2h}} = \sqrt{\frac{[TT]}{3n}},$$

(!).

[] , , , . . .
[] .

(§ 7.3.2).

$$p_i y - a_i + x_i = 0, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n, \quad p_i > 0, \quad a_1/p_1 > a_2/p_2 > \dots > a_n/p_n,$$

, x_i (,)

$$y = a_r/p_r,$$

- x_r/p_r . . .

$$p_1 + p_2 + \dots + p_{r-1} < p_r + p_{r+1} + \dots + p_n,$$

$$p_1 + p_2 + \dots + p_r > p_{r+1} + p_{r+2} + \dots + p_n.$$

a_i/p_i , $\varphi(\)$

$$k'' = \int_0^{\infty} x^2 \varphi(x) dx.$$

, , 5,

$$4^{-2}(0) > (1/2k'').$$

(1931),

$$1/[2^{-1}(m)] < 1, \quad 2^{-2} = 2k'',$$

$m -$

§ 40, (1798 - 1825, . 2, :)

, [...], [...], []

7) 3 (. 1819) 26

107

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |x| \varphi(x) dx, \quad = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 \varphi(x) dx, \quad = 2/2.$$

$$1/107(|x_1| + |x_2| + \dots + |x_{107}|) = 1,62 \quad 1,62^2/2 = 4,13.$$

$$[TT]_1 = 4,13 \cdot 26 = 107,8; \quad , 26/107[TT]_2 = 108,8.$$

$$[TT]_1 \quad [TT]_2,$$

$$p_i x = a_i + m_i x_i + n_i x_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

$$(1827/1904, .349)) \quad ($$

$$[\quad] \quad .601 - 603 (\quad),$$

$$1827 \quad (.343) \quad ,$$

$$(\quad). \quad 1823 \quad .$$

$$8) \quad .4 \quad , \quad . \quad 1827$$

$$11 \quad - \quad 0,763 \quad , \quad -0,940 \quad .$$

(1914 – 1930, . 3 , . 1)
(1978,
. 658). , . 671, ,

8.3.

(1814/1999, . 835) ,
(. § 2.2.4),
)
,
1974, . 265).
b) :
. § 12.2-9.
)“ ”
, – (Maupertuis 1756a/1768,
c. 300) (1758, §385).
(
) , ,
,
(1814/1999, . 842)
“ ”, –
,
(:
, . § 8.1-8).

(§ 11.5) (§ 3.1.1)⁷.
(, 1776/1891, .

144 – 145),2 .2,

, ,

, (1814/1999, .835).

8

(1774/1891, .56)

(1781/1893, c. 383)⁹.

8.4.

(. . . .1).

(1865, .478),

[] _____

§ 5.3),

(. . . . ,

). (Kamke 1933, .14): 1910 .

0 1,

1919 ., 1921 .

(1886 .) (1976/1979, § 2.1),

(§ 15.1-5).

(Doob

1989),
: 1946 .

;

[...]

[

]

[...]

[needed rigor but surely not rigor mortis]. [...]

[...]

Molina (1930, . 386)
(Laplace 1786/1894, . 308),
()

(approximations),

[

],

(Fourier 1829, . 375 – 376)

1. a”
2. (1985, .364 366, .) § 11.8.5,
3. (§ 8.1-4).
4. (1812)
5. (§ 8.2-1).
6. (1814/1995, . 852
7. ?
8. (§ 14.1-4), (1796/1982, . 328) !

- 1813 .,
(2011, . 43).
1. (1908 ., 1999 .).
(§ 11.5)
 2. (1865, . 545 – 546).
 3. - ().
 4. [εm] [εn],
 5. (1819)
 6. (1828 , §§ 23 – 25),
(*Science*, vol. 84, 1936, c. 289 – 290).
 7. (Kant 1763/1912, . 111)
 8. . § 1.1. (1796),
(1798 – 1825),
(1812/1886, . 361)
().
 9. 13.1.1775
, . . 14 (*Oeuvres*) 1892 ., . 58.
(§ 2.1.2),
(§ 3.2.4) ()

9.

1811 .

, 1812 .

?
Bru (1981; 2013)

(1837).

1)

(Programmes

1837, c. 26).

1)

(,

2)

3)

(, ,).

4)

(.

, § 9.9)

9.1.

(§ 14, . 35 – 36)

;

(§ 1, . 30 – 31)¹. (§ 3.1.1),
De Morgan (1847), (. Boole 1952),

, . Halperin (1988).

(. § 11.3),
(§ 11, . 47) ,

1/2,

, -
(1854, . 66),

, -

9.2.

(1829, § 1)

$$F(x) = P(< x),$$

() $F(x)$.
(1837b, . 63 80)

(1885) (1900/1954, . 132)

XX .
(§§ 52 – 53, . 140 – 141)

(chose A)². (§ 97, . 254)

ω , , $\omega \rightarrow 0$ 3 .

(§ 7.3.1), () .

9.3.

(1837 , § 73, . 189)

n) $\mu = m + n$ $A B$ m (

$$P = pm\{1 + mq + \frac{m(m+1)}{2!}q^2 + \dots + \frac{m(m+1)\dots(m+n-1)}{n!}q^n\} = \tag{9.1}$$

$$\int_a^\infty Xdx \div \int_0^\infty Xdx, X = \frac{x^n}{(1+x)^{\mu+1}}, \tag{9.2}$$

$p q -$

, $p + q = 1$.
 (8.3), . (1978c, . 253 – 254).
 (9.1) (1708/1713, . 244), .
 (1865, c. 9), (9.2) – (1812, .

б).

(9.1) (§ 81, . 206) q

$$P = (1 + \dots + \frac{2}{2!} + \dots + \frac{n}{n!}), \tag{9.3}$$

$$mq \sim q = \check{S},$$

$$P(= m) = e^{-m}/m!.$$

9.4.

(1837 , § 90, . 231 – 234)

$(a + b = c)$

, b
 n $(m + n = s)$.
 , [, m
 $a b$,] .

$$n > m. \tag{9.4}$$

$s_1 + s_2 + \dots + s_k = c.$
 (9.4) j $k,$ b
 $k = 459, \dots$ \approx
 200 000 (1% !). \approx
 90,5:100
 (1825 – 1826)

[31; 40];

(1978c, . 290 – 292;
 1978, . 204 – 205).
 x_1 $1, x_2$
 $2, \dots, x_i$ $i (x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_i = s).$
 a_1, a_2, \dots, a_i $(a_1$
 $+ a_2 + \dots + a_i = n),$
 $a_1 + 2a_2 + \dots + ia_i = x?$ (9.5)

$$P = \frac{n!(s-n)!}{s!} \frac{x_1!}{a_1!(x_1-a_1)!} \frac{x_2!}{a_2!(x_2-a_2)!} \dots \frac{x_i!}{a_i!(x_i-a_i)!} =$$

$$(s+1) \int_0^1 (1-y)^s Y dy,$$

$$Y = \frac{x_1!}{a_1!(x_1 - a_1)!} \left[\frac{y}{1-y} \right]^{a_1} \frac{x_2!}{a_2!(x_2 - a_2)!} \left[\frac{y}{1-y} \right]^{a_2} \dots \times$$

$$\frac{x_i!}{a_i!(x_i - a_i)!} \left[\frac{y}{1-y} \right]^{a_i}.$$

$$i = 2$$

$$Y$$

$$\{a_1; a_2; \dots; a_i\}, \quad (9.5)$$

$$\left(1 + \frac{yt}{1-y}\right)^{x_1} \left(1 + \frac{yt^2}{1-y}\right)^{x_2} \dots \left(1 + \frac{yt^i}{1-y}\right)^{x_i},$$

t

$$(s+1) \int_0^1 (1-y+yt)^{x_1} (1-y+yt^2)^{x_2} \dots (1-y+yt^i)^{x_i} dy.$$

$$\{b_1; b_2; \dots; b_i\} \quad (9.5)$$

$$b_1 + 2b_2 + \dots + ib_i = z$$

§ 9.5.
 (. . .),
 (. . . !)
 (1837 , § 90, . 231 – 234),
 a b
 g m h n , $g + h = r$.

$$P(a; b; m; n) = [P(a-g; b-h; m; n) P(a; b; g; h)],$$

$$g, h = 0, 1, 2, \dots; g + h = r.$$

[(Mondesir 1837)].
 (2002).
 1921 . (1990 /2010, .
 182 – 183) :
 ,
 ,
 , [...] [...] [...].
 , [] !
 . (1923, . 666 – 667; 1924/1960, . 209).
 (§ 3.2.2).

9.5.

c

$$j \quad B$$

$$p_j \quad q_j, p_j + q_j = 1.$$
 , (1837 , § 94, . 246),

$$m \quad (B - n) \quad s \quad (m + n = s)?$$

$$m (: \quad m \quad n)$$

$$X = (up_1 + vq_1) (up_2 + vq_2) \dots (up_s + vq_s),$$

$$u^m v^n \quad . \quad .9 \quad . \quad) \quad ($$

$$u = e^{ix}, v = e^{-ix}, up_j + vq_j = \cos x + i(p_j - q_j)\sin x = e^{ir_j},$$

$$r_j = \{ \cos^2 x + [(p_j - q_j)\sin x]^2 \}^{1/2}, r_j = \arctg[(p_j - q_j)\tg x].$$

(§ 96, . 252 – 253)

$$, \quad p_j \quad q_j \quad s,$$

s.

9.6.

(§ 92, . 254)

ω

s
 $\omega \leq s \leq b\omega.$

$\rightarrow \infty$, $\omega \rightarrow 0, a, b$
 $\omega, b\omega.$

[]

s
 (§

101, . 268)⁴

(1824; 1829)

[]

, . Hald (1998,

. 317 – 327),

(1824, §§ 4 – 6)

[] (1837 , §

99, . 258)

1839 ., . *Werke*, Bd. 1, 1899, .

377 – 410.

(1824, §§ 8 – 10)

$$E = a_{1\ 1} + a_{2\ 2} + \dots + a_{n\ n}$$

$i.$ (. 288)

$$(x) = e^{-2|x|}, |x| < + \infty ,$$

$$a_i = 1/(i + 1), \quad 1/(2i - 1)$$

(1899, § 42), § 15.2-3,

(1837, § 88, § 224)
 (§ 109, § 294),
 (§ 9.7) –
 (§ 107, § 288). (1843, § 7-8)

9.7.

(1837, § 7):

(*progressive*),

(1904, c. 826, § 13),
 (Poisson 1835).
 (§ 8-11)

(§ 9-10),

1829 .

(§ 25), (1978, § 271,
 (§§ 52, 53, § 138-142)

()

$$P(B) = \sum_i P(A_i) P(B/A_i).$$

, . Hald (1998, c. 576 – 582).

(§ 4.2.3),

(1894 – 1896/1968, . 68)

1897 . (

1990 /2010, . 61):

[...]

[. § 16.1.2].

[]

[]

(

)

[...].

1855 .

(§ 11.2),

(1843)

1842 . (Heyde & Seneta 1977, . 46 – 47).

Bertrand (1888 , . XXXII 94)

Bessel

(1838a, § 9)

(1846, . 35)

(1854 ; 1857, . 11)

§ 4.2.3.

9.8.

[] (§ 9.6)

(1829, § 10). (1837b)

5.

. § 8.2-6).

(1837b, § 7)

, (1833, . 361)

. [...]

(1837)

(

§ 8.2-3),

(1812/1886, . 353)

]

[

. [...]

9.9.

§ 7.2

XVIII .

. 11,

(§ 9.6),

(Quetelet 1869, . 1, . 103)

(-). (Libri-Carrucci . 1834, . 535):

(Double et al
1835, . 174) ,
(. 176) [?]

(1836, . 380)

§ 9.9.1.

(1814)

]

!). , (1814/1999, . 848)

Double (1837, c. 362 – 363), (. 363),

(. § 11.9).

(Cauchy 1821/1897, . V):

(1845/1896, . 242),
 9.9.1. (1837, . 1-2)
 (. 17)
 (. 7)
 (. 4 § 114,
 318) (k)
 (§ 119, . 333):

$$i = kt^m / [kt^m + (1 - k)], t = u / (1 - u).$$

$$i, u - \binom{n-i}{m} , m = n - 2i.$$

i.
 (§ 136, . 375 - 376)
 (1843/1914, . 490;
 1896/1999, c. 22):
 1. [...]

[]

2.

9.9.2.

§ 7.2.3.

§ 12.2.

Gavarret (1840, c. xiii):

[...]

(. 194)

(),

(1837 , . vi)

XVIII . (Bull 1959, . 227)

(§ 4.3.2)

Libermeister (. 1876, . 935 – 940)

182) ? () ,
 , Freudenthal & Steiner (1966, . 181 –
 1889 .

. Seneta (1994).

1850-

(§ 11.3), (1971).
 § 11.4-8.

1.

2. (1830, . 141 146)

3. (§ 103, . 274) *aléatoire*, [].
 (1833, . 637)

$\varphi(\cdot)$,
 $c_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$

$$\int_{c_i^-}^{c_i^+} (x) dx = g_i, \quad 0, \quad g_i = 1,$$

4. § 60 $(x) = [g_i (x - c_i)]$.
 (1829, § 8),
 . O (1837, § 112, . 312 – 313)
 []

5. 1812 . (?)
 (Arago 1850/1854, . 602).

10. , **10A.** ,

¹, (1979)

ë () ,

$$(0 < < 1)$$

(n;) , (n + 1)-

1812 . (W-10/1, c. 371 – 372), $P(0; x) = x$

$$\lim P(n; x) = \frac{\ln(1+x)}{\ln 2}, n$$

; , - (, . 552) 1800 .

. Stäckel (, c. 554 – 556), (1928)

$P(n; x)$.

(W-12, . 201 –

204) (W. E. Weber) 1841 .

(
10A.1. **1809** .
 XVIII . (§ 7.3.2),
 ,
 . *P*
 ()
P ,
 () .
 (1973, .27): ,
 ,
 .
 (§ 7.3.1).
 , (,
),
 .
 ,
 .
10A.1.1. . (Merian 1830, . 148
), 1802 .
 Huber
 , ,
 , Dutka (1990),
 (W. Spieß 1939), ,
 . c ,
 (Maßstab)
 .
10A.1.2. .
 (Legendre 1805, . 72 – 73):
 , [,
] , ,
 , ,
 . [,
] .

[,],
 [: ,]
 (§ 7.3.2).

10A.1.3. (Adrain
 1809) []
]² (Dutka 1990).

(1818),
 (1798 – 1825/1878 – 1882, . 2, § 42 3).
 (1818b)

1940 . (, 6378,629 6378,245).
 1809 .
 (. Abbe 1871),

. 1819 .
 . (W/Erg-4, 2, c. 711).
 ;

)
 y , a b x

$x/a = y/b,$ (10.1)

:
 $x + y = c.$ (10.2)

φ

$$\varphi(x; a) \varphi(y; b) = \max,$$

$$(10.1) \quad (10.2),$$

$$[\varphi(x; a)/\varphi(x; a)]dx + [\varphi(y; b)/\varphi(y; b)]dy = 0,$$

$$\varphi(x; a)/\varphi(x; a) = mx/a \quad \dots$$

b)

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2,$$

$$W = \varphi(x) \varphi(y) - (x^2 + y^2) = \max, \quad \varphi(x) \varphi(y) - 2x = 0,$$

$$\varphi(x) \varphi(y) - 2y = 0, \quad \varphi(x)/[x \varphi(x)] = \varphi(y)/[y \varphi(y)] = c \quad \dots$$

(10.1) (10.2);

Thomson & Tait (1867, c. 314) (1850), (1860),
 (1950, . 8)
 (1965). Kac (1939)
 (1952).

10A.1.4.
 1794 1795 . (1809 ; 1809b, § 186).

(1823 b, § 17),
 ... 31 1809 .
 (W-9, . 380)

§ 177,
gelehrte Anzeigen,
 14
 [...] *Nouvelles méthodes* [...].
 , *Monatlicher Correspondenz*, Bd. 21, p. 280:
 (1887, .
 207),
 (1820, . 79 – 80)
 (30 . 1812, W-10/1, . 373)
 1805 .
 1805 . (1999b;1999d).
 1805 .
 (1813, . 98 .)
 1795 .

[] , [] .

! ,

(Dutka 1996, . 357): , 1809 .
Monatliche Correspondenz
, (. 191)

., Marsden
(1995, c. 185), , ,
(Brendel 1924; Galle 1924,
. 9) 3. , Gerardy (1977,
. 19, . 16),
, 1802 – 1807 .
() ,
1803 . Gerardy, , .

§ 10A.5-3. ,

(Maennchen 1918/1930,
. 65).

() – , 27 ,
1809 . (W/Erg-4, 1, . 44)

1805 ..
10 1812 . (, .
. (Olbers 1816, .

495):
192 .)
1812 – 1815 . (Catalogue of
Scient. Literature, Royal Society).
3.12.1831 (1860 – 1865, W/Erg-5,
1, . 292) :

c. 18; May 1972, . 309):

(Biermann 1966,

[]

. [...]

. [...]

1809 .

. § 9.8.

§ 8.4.

17 . 1824 .

(W/Erg-5, 1, . 413)

[...]

10A.2.

(1809b)

(W/Erg-4, No. 1, c. 436).

1)

m

(*n > m*)

§ 186,

(7.13)

n

(2.2)

m

§ 174

§§ 188 – 189,

(7.12),

2) [] (§§ 175 – 177). (§ 177)

[],
 (§ 175)
 φ (
),
 ;
 [] (§ 176)
 1) (§ 8.1-
 A_i, A_j, ...
 (Whittaker & Robinson 1924/1949, c. 219),

, $x_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$,

$$\left[\frac{(x_1 - a)}{(x_1 - a)} \right] + \left[\frac{(x_2 - a)}{(x_2 - a)} \right] + \dots + \left[\frac{(x_n - a)}{(x_n - a)} \right] = 0,$$

– ,
 $x_0.$

$$x_i = x_1 - nN, i = 2, 3, \dots, n,$$

$$x_1 + (x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_n) = x_1 + (n - 1)x_1 - n(n - 1)N,$$

$$N = (x_1 - x_0)/(n - 1), x_i - x_0 = -N, i = 2, 3, \dots, n,$$

$$\frac{(x_1 - x_0)}{(x_1 - x_0)} = (1 - n) \frac{(-N)}{(-N)} = - (1 - n) \frac{(N)}{(N)},$$

$$\frac{[N(n - 1)]}{\{(1 - n) [N(n - 1)]\}} = - \frac{(N)}{(N)},$$

$$\frac{(x)}{x} = \text{Const},$$

$$(x) = (h/) \exp(-h^2x^2), h > 0. \quad (10.3)$$

h (§ 178) (*gradus*
praecisionis).

(.)
(1821/1957,
. 143; 1823 /1957, . 144) 1809 .

(Bertrand 1888 ,
. XXXIV):
(. 180 – 181) ,

, , ,
(1831 ., W-8, 1900, . 145 – 146)

(Zoch 1935)

(1959, . 6). (Encke 1832, . 74),

§ 10 .6-1.
(1845/1873, . 143)

3) (§ 179)

[: ,] . ,

(Helmert 1872, . 75)

4) [], §§ 8.2-6.

(§ 10A.4)

5) (§ 183,).

$$x = a + b + c + \dots,$$

$$h_x = 1/[1/h_a^2 + 1/h_b^2 + 1/h_c^2 + \dots]^{1/2}.$$

;

6) [] (§ 182; 1811, § 13).

§ 10A.4-5.

10A.3.

(1816)

1) h
 (10.3). $m []$,
 , , ...

$$h^m \exp[-h^2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + \dots)] = \max$$

$$h_0 = m/[2(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + \dots)]^{1/2} = 1/2.$$

$P(h_0 - h < h_0 + h) = (m/h_0), (t) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^t \exp(-z^2) dz,$
 $= 1/2, = h / m, 0,477$
 (10.3)
 $P(| | h) = 1/2 r = /h$
 (1816,
 c. 141 – 142).

$$S_n = / |^n + / |^n + / |^n + \dots, K_n = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^n (x) dx,$$

m

$$P(- S_n - mK_n) = \{ / [2m(K_{2n} - K_n^2)]^{1/2} \}, \quad (10.4)$$

$mK_n - [] S_n.$
 (10.4)
 (Lipschitz 1890), K_n (1876),
 (1946, § 28.2)

[]

$$mK_n = S_{n0} = m [(n-1)/2]/h^n, () = (+ 1),$$

$h (r) S_{n0},$
 $r S_n,$
 $n,$
 $n = 2.$

1825 . (W-8, . 143)

[

].

(1828b). (1994, . 261),
 (§ 11.9.3) (§ 11.8.4), (Bomford
 1952)
 1971 . (. 610 – 611).
 (Struve 1887,
)
 2) $1/h^2 = n = 2.$

$$[m(K_4 - K_2^2)]^{1/2} = \sqrt{2m}$$

(10.4), S_2
 $N[m^{-2}; \sqrt{2m}]$, (1946, § 20.2).

10A.4. (1823b – 1828)

[]
 (1828).
 1) (§§ 1 – 3)
 (§ 4) (§ 10 .2-2),
 (§ 5)
 2) (§ 6) []

$$m^2 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 (x) dx,$$

(1821/1957, . 144; 1823b, § 7): *des mittleren zu befürchtenden Fehler, errorum medium metuendum.*

23 . 1831 ., W-8, 1900, . 145 – 146,

28.2.1839, , . 146 – 147, 25.11.1844;

(1887).

(1823b, § 6) []
(1821/1957, . 142)

(Bienaymé 1853/1867, . 167 – 169)

(10.5), . ,

(1947, . 269 – 271).

(. 169),

3) – (§ 9)

$$\mu = P(| | m) = \int_{-\lambda m}^{\lambda m} (x) dx,$$

[] m^2 , (§ 10),

$$\mu^3 \quad \mu^{2/3} \quad \frac{2}{3\sqrt{1-\mu}} \quad 2/3 \quad \mu \quad 1.$$

(1946, § 15.7 4 . 15 – 20)

Seal (1967/1970, . 210) , , ,

(| | 2m) 0,89,

4) . ? (§ 18) , , (, § 19)

5.

§ 15), (1809b, § 175; 1823b, (1826/1957, . 147; 1828 , § 3)

180°

(; (1946, § 29.2)) .
(K. Pearson 1920/1970, . 187):
[] [...]

; []

(. 187)

5)

[]

(Helmert 1872)

(1947).

$$a_i x + b_i y = G_i = g_i + \epsilon_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$

$$i - \quad \quad \quad g_i, \quad ($$

$$) x = [G]$$

$$i,$$

$$m_x^2 = [] m^2, \quad (10.5)$$

$$m^2 -$$

$$, \quad [a] = 1, [b] = 0$$

$$W = [] - 2Q_{11}[a] - 2Q_{12}[b] = \max,$$

$$Q_{11} \quad Q_{12} -$$

$$(10.5),$$

$$Q_{ij}, \quad Q_{ii},$$

$$Q_{ij} \quad ($$

$$6) \quad n \quad k \quad [\quad] \quad (xy) = Q_{12}. \quad (\S\S 37 - 38)$$

$$m^2 = E[vv]/(n - k), m_o^2 = [vv]/(n - k), \quad (10.6a, b)$$

$$v_i -$$

$$[vv].$$

$$($$

$$(10.6)$$

$$(1823 /1957, . 146)$$

$$(\S 8.2-5),$$

$n,$

$$m^2, \quad (10.6) \quad m.$$

(Sprott 1978, . 194).

, Czuber (1891, . 460),

$$D^2/2, \quad \text{Eddington (1933, . 280)}$$

(10.6b).

7) Dm_o^2 (1823b, § 40)

$$[\quad]$$

$$Dm_o^2 = 2m^4/(n - k). \quad (10.6c)$$

(10.15); m^2 ($m_o^2 - i^2$)

$$(i - \quad). \quad (10.6c) \quad , \quad m_o^2 - i^2$$

8) (10.15).

()

9) (1828)

§ 2.2

(2.2),

(,10)

,

(),

()

;
 q_i

$$x_i - q_i = v_i, \quad (10.7)$$

— — , ,
 — , (,
)

$$v_1 + v_2 + v_3 - 180^\circ = 0. \quad (10.8)$$

“ , ”
 , , ,

$$[av] + w_1 = 0, [bv] + w_2 = 0, \dots \quad (10.9)$$

x_i , (10.7), ,
 , (10.8),
 ,

$$[v] = \sum v_i \quad (10.9).$$

(Helmert 1872, . 197).

10) (1823), .
 (2012). (10.6)
 , (§ 10A.4-2),
 ()

1809 .
 ,
 , 1823 .
 (Eisenhart 1964, . 24)
 ,
 ,
 , Stewart (1995,
 . 222):
 - [§§ 12 13].

,
 ,
 (, . 235):
 ,
 (Kronecker 1901, . 42):
 _____ [_____ 1801 .],
 ,
 [...]
 (1896/1909,
 . 570) (, . § 14.2-7)

10A.5.

; , § 7.3.2. ,
 .
 1) . ()
 , “ ”
 , . . .
 ,
 ,
 ,
 . 7, . 10.
 (C. L. Gerling), . (1994 , . 263).
 (. 266)

2)

“ ”
(
)
(3 1827 ., W-8, . 152
- 153)
1841 . (W-12, c. 201 – 204)

(Bartlett & Lewis 1978,
. 360):

3)
55 (14 1826 .;
W-9, . 320), (1979, . 53).
(26
. 1823 .; , . 278 – 281),
1843 . Forsythe (1951) (1963).
(1809b, § 185),

Bond (1857),
(Newcomb 1897a, . 31).
(Maennchen 1918/1930, c.
3),

[...]

(W-8, . 155 – 156) -
 $b^n c^n \quad n = 3 \quad 7(5)97 \quad \lg b = 0,039097$
 $\lg c = 0,0042225.$
 (1956, . 297)

4) (1994 , . 265 – 266).
 1821 . 1844 1847 .
 . 1844 .
 § 8.2-7. 1847 .

10A.6.

1) (1995c, § 3.4),
 (1823b) (§ 11.8.5) (§ 11.5)
 (1995 , § 3.5 , . § 11.8.4,). §
 10
 (1899a), (1839 . , § 10 .4-2),
 (§ 11.9.1).
 (Bienaymé 1852, . 37) , ,

1823 . , ;
 , ()
 , ,
 .
 6.
 (1888 , .248)
 , (.267) ,
 , . . .
 - . . .
 § 12.2-8.
 2) 1823 . - ,
 (*maxime plausibiles*,
 (1821) *sicherste*), , (*maxime*
probabile, wahrscheinlichste). (1946),
 , (Hald 1998, . 473 – 474)
 , (. 64)
 , (10.6) -
 , (1862, § 33) ,
 Harter
 (1977, . 28).
 3)
 (§§ 10 4-10 14.2-7),
 , Eisenhart
 (1978, . 382):
 1890-
 , ,
 , [...].
 ,
 .
 10 .
 ,
 . Schumann (1917, . 97)
 . (Helmert

1872)

1930-

1924 .

(H. Hohenner),

(1886, .1 86)

(1950, § 91).

(1868) ,

(§ 10 .4-9),

, . § 10 .2-1,

1)

(1966b)

(. Abbe 1863; M. G. Kendall 1971)

(1958, . 110

- 113)

(1876b)

(1875)

(. 2).

1816 . (§ 10 .3),

1, 2, ..., n

n
 i

n ;

(10.4)

, § 10 4-1.

$n = 1 \dots 2,$

(1952/1960, 258 – 261).

2) (1905)

$$v_1 + v_2 + \dots + v_n$$

$$v_i = 1 - 1 \quad i > 0.$$

$$(| - | m) 0,68, \tag{10.10}$$

$m -$ ():

$v_i, |v_i|,$

v_i i

3) (Peters 1856)

$$= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n v_i /}{\sqrt{n(n-1)}}, \tag{10.11}$$

$$v_i - \tag{1875b} \tag{10.11}$$

David 1957),

(10.11) -

$$E \sum_{i=1}^n |v_i| = \frac{\sqrt{n(n-1)}}{h\sqrt{f}},$$

$$h^{-1} \dots = 1/h \dots$$

$$k \dots (k > 1) \dots (n-1) \dots (10.10)$$

$$(n-k) \dots (1876b) \dots (10.11)$$

$$4) \dots |v_i v_j|, i < j.$$

$$\{ \sqrt{2 + \arcsin[1/(n-1)]} - n + \sqrt{n(n-2)} \} / nh^2.$$

(Fisher 1920, .761)

$$5) \dots (10.6b).$$

$$m = \sqrt{\frac{[vv]}{n-1}}.$$

$$\dots (10.6b) \dots (\dots , \dots),$$

$$\dots i \dots$$

$$v_i = \dots$$

$$P = n(h/ \dots)^n \exp[-h^2([vv] + n^2)] dv_1 dv_2 \dots dv_{n-1} d \dots (10.12)$$

$$[vv], - \dots , -$$

$$(10.6) \quad \dots \quad (10.6)$$

$$m_o^2 = \frac{[vv]}{n-1} \left[1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{n-1}} \right], \quad (10.13)$$

8), (1816, §§ 6, § 2), § 10 .4-6. Dm_o^2

$$(10.6b)$$

$$E \left[m - \frac{[vv]}{\sqrt{n-1}} \right]^2 = \frac{1}{h^2} \left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \Gamma(n/2)}{\Gamma[(n-1)/2] \sqrt{n-1}} \right] \quad (10.14)$$

$$v_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n-1,$$

$$P = n(h/ \dots)^{n-1} \exp(-h^2[vv]) dv_1 dv_2 \dots dv_{n-1}, \quad (10.12),$$

$$([vv] + d)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_1 &= 2(v_1 + 1/2 v_2 + 1/2 v_3 + 1/2 v_4 + \dots + 1/2 v_{n-1}), \\ t_2 &= (3/2)(v_2 + 1/3 v_3 + 1/3 v_4 + \dots + 1/3 v_{n-1}), \\ t_3 &= (4/3)(v_3 + 1/4 v_4 + \dots + 1/4 v_{n-1}), \dots, \\ t_{n-1} &= \sqrt{n/(n-1)} v_{n-1}. \end{aligned}$$

$$[vv] = [tt], \quad n, \quad n.$$

$$- (n-1) \quad (10.14)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \{v\} \{t\} \\
 & \text{(Kruskal 1946)} \qquad (10.12),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$S = \sqrt{[vv]/n}, u = x - \mu,$$

$N(\mu; \sigma^2)$, h .
 1998, p. 424).

$$(10.6b)$$

(1947).
 (1947))
 $(n - k)Dm_0^2; s^2 = Em^2, \dots$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [(v_4 - s^4) - (k/n)(v_4 - 3s^4); (v_4 - s^4)], \quad v_4 - 3s^4 \geq 0, \quad (10.15) \\
 & [(v_4 - s^4); (v_4 - s^4) + (k/n)(3s^4 - v_4)], \quad v_4 - 3s^4 \geq 0. \quad (10.15b)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Dm_0^2$$

$$2(v_4 - 2s^4)/(n - k); [1/(n - k)](v_4 - s^4) + (k/n)(2s^4 - v_4).$$

10 .

(Schmeidler 1984, p. 32 - 33),

Hermann (1976).

;

(1838)

(§ 11.1),
(§ 14.1-4)⁷.

()

()

“ ”,
(1823)

(1838a, §§ 1 2)

⁸ , § 2

(1818)

, ()

()

(1838 , § 11)

(1838) (1886).

2001d), () , 9

1. 1823 .
2. 1808 ., 1809 . (Hogan 1977).
(Coolidge 1926), (?)
“ ” 1873 . (Kruskal 1978)
1894 . (.) .

3. 1851, c. 2) , (Encke
(. 7, . 19, (Stigler
1981; 1986) . (1986).
(. 146). (. 143): (. 57),
(ad hoc)
; , (. 145), 1805 . (.
1999b; 1999d) ,
- (, ,) ,
§ 10 .14. , (1999), .

(Hald 1998, c. XVI),

4. 1861 5, . 201 (. 1911).

5.

(1950, . 369 – 371).

(Kapteyn 1912),

(1984a,

§ 9.2.1).

6. (1946, § 9.2.1).

7. 1839 (W-8, . 146 – 147) (1838),

8. (2000b) 33

Abhandlungen (1876).

(2016b).

9. 1825 (2001d, . 168);

1817 (Erman 1852, Bd. 2, c. 69). 1812 (. 1, . 345) , 1844

(2001d, . 168), (. 171) , 1843

11.

XIX

(§§ 11.1 –

11.6), (§ 11.7) (§ 11.8).

(§ 11.9).

11.1. . . .
10

(1853 .)
12- 1- *Oeuvres complètes* (1900).

(§ 7.3.2)

(§ 10A.2.1).

(1958, § 14.5) . . . (§ 7.3.2),

()¹.
(1853b)

(2.2),

$$() = \exp(-c^{\mu+1}), \quad c > 0, \mu \quad (11.1)$$

[(11.1)] $\mu = 1 - 0$, § 9.6.
 $1 < \mu < 1$,

(1853c; 1853d)

$$= [m] \quad (11.2)$$

[] i ,

(11.2),

$$f(s) = \exp(-s^2/2\sigma^2), \quad (11.2)$$

$$P(-A \leq X \leq A) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sigma\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^A \exp(-x^2/2\sigma^2) dx.$$

(Freudenthal 1971, p. 142)

§ 14.1-4.

(1853, pp. 78-79)

11.2. . .

(Heyde & Seneta 1977,).

Bru . (1997).

1) (Bienaymé 1838; , pp. 98-103).

(Mises 1919; 1964).

(1964b, p. 352)

pp. 352-355,

1919 .

$\sum_{i=1}^n x_i$,

$\sum_{i=1}^n A_i$

$x_i =$

A_i $x_i = n$.

$i =$

$$x_i, n, x_i/n = C_i.$$

$$(m-1) \sum_{i=1}^m x_i$$

(1890),

2) $\sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2$ (1840b; . 111 – 112).

$$(E| |^m)^{1/m} (E| |^n)^{1/n}, 0 < m < n.$$

(1901a/1954, § 1)

$$(E| |^m)^{s-n} < (E| |^n)^{s-m} < (E| |^s)^{m-n}, s > m > n > 0$$

3) (1839) []

ó

(§ 16.1),

(1855/1876). (. 202)

, § 3.3.

4) — (1853; , .121
 - 124; 1978, . 222 – 225).

$$P(| - | <) > 1 - D / ^2, > 0. \quad (11.3)$$

. 1912 .,
 , (1912b, . 218) :
 [], ... [
 , (1914b, . 14) ,] .
 1874 .
 , []
 (11.3) (1924, . 92) ,
 (1853/1867, . 171 – 172)
 (11.3), (. 122 – 123) , ,
 (. § 14.1-3), (1998, . 510)
 (,
), (1950/1954, . 187 – 188).
 (1978, . 224; Seneta 1998, . 296),

[] .
 , , (1874/1948, . 63)

. :
 . []
 [...] ...

$f(x),$ $- [0; a];$ $-$
 $xf(x), x^2f(x), \dots$ $[0; A], A > a,$ $f(x) > 0.$
 5) (1874; 1875; ,
 . 124 – 128). n

. ,
)
 ... $(2n - 1)/3,$... $(16n - 29)/90.$ (11.4)

, , 15 – 20
 ; , , (11.4),
 ; . Moore (1978, . 659).

6) § 11.3.
 (1852; , . 66 – 71).

, ,
 [] . §
 10A.6-1), (. §

– (Bru 1991, c. 13; 2002, c. 8 – 9).

, [] , , ,

[]

(. 68 – 69)

7) (1845), .

. 117 – 120,

. D. G. Kendall

(1975)

(Bru 1991)

1847 .,

8) (1840 , ,

. 108 – 110).

(. 3)

$m \ n$,

“ ;”

$i \ i (i = 1, 2)$

$$P(i = k) = C_s^k p^k (1 - p)^{s-k}$$

$$s = m \quad s = n$$

$$P(X_1 = r, X_2 = a - r | X_1 + X_2 = a)$$

(, ; Quetelet 1846, . 199)

()!

11.3. A. O.

(Cournot 1843³)

()

(§ 9.7),

(); (

(, 1817),

(1766),

(1843 .,
).

1) (1875, . 181):

8.3), (§

2) . § 14.2-1. (§ 18)

(*étendue*)

4.

(§ 113)

(§§ 233 240.8)

(§ 8.1.5).

3) “ ” (§ 34).
 4) .
 (. 2, . 3) . (§ 40)
 , § 43,
 “ (” , ,
 “ ”).
 (§ 12.2-9).
 . (1851, § 33,
 . 38; 1861, § 61, . 65 – 66),
 (. § 7.1.3)⁵, (1875, . 177 –
 179) (§ 11.2-5)
 36
 1 (, 3, 1, 4,
 - , +, -), 21 .
 21/36 = 0,583 [(2·36 + 1)/3·36] = 0,667,
 (11.3),
 (?),

5) (§ 81).

132 , §
 , § 135 , §

§ 11.8.4.

6) (1838; 1843, §§ 193 – 196 206 – 225).
 (§ 193)
 $s_1 s_2$.

$$p = s_1 s_2 + (1 - s_1)(1 - s_2), \tag{11.5}$$

$$s_1 = s_2 = s > 1/2,$$

$$s = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2p-1}},$$

$$s_1 = s_2 + \frac{1}{2} \quad (11.5)$$

7) ... (§ 103) ; ... (§ 105) ... (§ 106), ... [...]

(§ 120). (§ 113), (§ 115). § 7.2.1. (§ 145)

I ... (§ 11.8); - ... (1984, § 6). (8) ... , §§ 64 – 65; ... , §§ 73 – 74).

(1905/1960, . 60) (1909/1959, . 30)

„ . . . , (1925 /1926, . 227)
 . . . , . . . ,
 (1905/1960, . 60)
 (1909/1959, . 166). 1910 .,
 , . . . (. . .)
), -
 (1843, § 43), - ; §§ 3.1.2, 3.2.2
 4.2.2 , § 7.1.2 , .
11.4. . .
 , . (Lacroix
 1816) , . . . ,
 (§ 11.3), , ,
 (1849 .), (De Morgan 1845). 1889
 , 1864 .
 „ - (1846), - ,
 1318). (. . . 1918, .
 ,
 ,
 . (1917).
 1) . . . (1846, . 1),
 , . . . ,
 , [...]
 .

2) (. 364 1866 , . 24).
(§ 7.1.1).
(. 103 – 122)
(1880)
(1866 , . 154)

(. 16, . 7).
(§ 8.1-9)

3) (. 137 –
143)
(§ 7.1.4).
(. 186),
(. 1924,
(1837)

4) “ ”
137) (1836; 1846, . 132 –
(. § 14.2-8)

5) (1846, . 143 – 147)
[“ ”]

(), , ,
 , (:
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 , -
 ()
 1/64, . . . ,
 ,
 n ($n - 1$), , ;
 6)
 (1846, ; 1850)
 ()
 (1846, . 468 – 469) ,
 -
 ,
 (§ 3.2.2)
 ,
 ,
 T. Simpson (1740, 6) Öttinger (1843, . 231)
 :
 [...], a
 , b ,
 [],
 ,
 (1848/1961)
 6) . 215 ,
 []
 , (. 228)

7) (1830), (Montucla 1802), Lubbock et al

8) (. 173 – 213)
(. § 7.2.3),

(1866a; 1866b;
1874)
(1875b). (1889;
1898b) 1886 .

(1916, . 54 – 55) (1971).
() , ():
[...](1866). [...]

[...]
[...]

(1985).
1848 .

;
(1991b)

(1889)
(),
(1973; Dietz 1988; Gani 2001),

9) (1875a),
:
 m n ($m < n$)

(§ 8.1-2) $t^m x^s$, s .

$$(1 + tx)(1 + tx^2) \dots (1 + tx^n).$$

m

m ($m + 1$).
(1748, . 16).

Laurent (1873),
10)

(1867)

(,
) ,

1867 .

(1876),

(1954, . 81)

11) ,
(1871), , ,
, , ,
,
(§ 15.3)
(1866b), , ,
, , , ,
(1847)
()

. Knauer (1955)

(1846)
;
,
(1914b, . 14)
, (1924, . 177) ,
(1921, . 36):

1846 .

11.5. .

(1821 – 1829).

(1846, . 364):

[,].

(Quetelet & Heuschling 1865) (

)

1853 . (1974, . 56 – 57)

7

1853-

. . . (1914 – 1930, . 2, . 420)

[...]

, 1831 – 1833 .

(,)

(Mouat 1885, . 15).

(Mansion 1904, .

3).

(1869; 1871)

, ,

. . .

(1870)

(Babbage 1857),

(Galton 1869, . 26),

(1914 – 1930, . 2, . 89) ,

[(1846)]

[...]

(Quetelet &
 Heuschling 1865, c. LXV).
 (1846)
 ; (.
 278),
 (. 293),
 . 1850 ..
 , (1887/1897,
 . 1, . 341) :
 [...] [...] ,
 ,
 .
 (1846, . 259),
 , .
 ,
 (.
).
 (1872b), ,
 .
 (§ 3.1.4),
 (1869, . 1, . 173 422)
 (1846, . 353)
 (1869,
 . 1, . 419). (1836, . 2, . 313;
 1832 .)
 (, ,) (Yule
 1900/1971, . 30 – 32)
 (association)
 , (1832 , . 4; 1832b, c. 1; 1848b, c. 38)
 (1848 , . 91 – 92)

2, .171) (, 1832b, .17; 1836, .
(1848 , .77; 1848b, .38), . . ,
[35] (1829, .28
).
(.),
, ,
, ,
, .
, (1848 , .45) ,
(1846, .216)
(1843, § 143) ,
(,
),
(1888 , .XLIII) :

. [] [,
.], , , [...],
38
, ,
, .
, (Fréchet
(1949)
(1848 , .82; 1869, .2, .327) ,
(1848 , .91 – 92)
, ,
, (Rümelin 1867, .25)
(1909/1959, .23):
[]

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, . [...]

(1836, . 1, . 10)

:

,

,

(Rehnisch 1876):

, , , ,

.

(1848 , .

80; 1869, . 2, . 304 347) ,

, (1846, . 168 412 –

424) ,

(1853)

,

:

(1848 , . viii) -

(1853, . 57)! , (

) , (1872 , . 124) ,

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.

XIX . (1966, . 7) ,

,

11.6. .

,

(1869) ,

1861 . (1903, . 181)

. (1876, . 15)

(. . .) ,
 (§ 11.8.1), (Seidel 1865) 1856 – 1864
) b)
). ()
 (1863) . ,
 .
 (K. Pearson 1914 – 1930, . 2, . 12)
 ;
 , , .
 ,
 (1892) .
 (1893) , 1890-x
 XX .
 (1877) –
 281). (Stigler 1986, c. 275 –
 , ,
 . ,
 :
 () .

(§§ 2.1.1 2.1.3),
(
) . (, 1870-
(C. Meldrum, 1872 1875 .; J. N.
Lockyer, 1873 .; H. F. landford, 1880 .), .
(1984 , . 160),

1865 – 1866 . (. § 11.8.1)

(. 5 ” . 10), 1912 .
“ ”

11.7.

XIX .

. §§ 7.2 11.4.

(Delambre 1819, c. LXVII)

(Anonymous 1839, . 1).

, Woolhouse (1873, c. 39)
 [...]

Gatterer (1775, . 15) ,

(1840) Dufau ,

XIX .
 (1662/1939, . 79) ,

XIX . , (§ 11.5)
 XIX – XX .

, 8 ,

1)

(. § 11.4-6). 9 (1843)

2) (, § 8.1-5) (1904, . 825) (§ 11.5)
 (Czuber

1921, . 13)
 (Konjunktural- erechnung). Parisot (1810)

, (1912)

(Lueder

1812, c. 9).

(§ 11.8). (Descartes 1637/2012, p.

63) , (

?)

3) XIX .

208

(§§ 11.6 16.2), (1922, . 152) ,
[...]

(. 214)

§ 15.1-4.

4)

„ (1894 – 1896/1968, . 126) ,

(§ 10A.5-1).

5)

(
-
).

. 1701 .

6)

§ 11.8.3.

1930-

(

7)

“ ”,

§ 4.2.3. (Lexis, 1874 ., . 1903, . 241 –
242; 1886, . 436 – 437; 1913, . 2091)

(1877, . 5);

(, . 17);

1874 ., . 241).

8) / (§ 4.2-3), ; ,
(1922, . 103 – 104) ,
, , , , ,
, - ,
, 10 ,

9) [] ,
,
, (Block 1878/1886, . 134) ,
,
(Knapp 1872 , . 115)
(. 116 – 117) :

(1922/1960, . 416):

G. von Mayr ,
(2005, 109, 1911).
(§ 11.3) , § 11.5,
!
, . § 9.9.2.
Wittstein (1867)
(Knies (1850)).
()

11.8.

XIX .

(§ 11.5). , Comte (1830 – 1842,
. 3/1893, 40, . 329):

(Louis 1825),

§ 3.1.4. (. xvii – xviii)

Bouillaud (1836, . 186)
(1814)

(. 190 – 191).

(. 186 – 187),

(. 189),

(. 193).

(. 186 – 187).

(1759/1821, . 163)

. 7 . 6):

[...]

, – [...]

(Gavarret 1840, .)

(§ 9.9.2)

XVIII . (. § 7.2.3),
(§§ 11.8.1 – 11.8.4)

12),
803)
801 – 802)
(D'Amador 1837, .
(Guy 1852, .
(.
:
.[...]
.[...]
.[...]

. § 7.2.1. (§ 3.1.4),
Greenwood (1936, . 139),
:
50

1829),
(Fourier 1821 –
(§ 16.2),
(§ 11.8.1).
11.8.1. 1835 .
(§ 9.9).
: 1839 .

(J. Y. Simpson 1848, . 102) ,
 : - ,
 1794 – 1839 .:
 [...], ,
 . [...] ,
 ,
 ,
 , , (, . 93) ,
 . (1869 – 1870/1871)
 .
 , , (. 399) ,
 .
 :
 (.
 § 11.5).
 () (Virchow 1868 – 1869/1879,
 . 2, . 21).
 ,
 . (1864/1865 – 1866/1961, . 403 – 404)
 :
 ,
 , -
 ,
 (1849, . 6) ,
 [e] , ,
 ,
 . (1864/1865 – 1866/1961, . 20),
 , [

... [1849 .] [...]]
(1879/1960, .315)
):

(1850 –
1855/1961, .382),
(1879/1960, .220).

(1854/1960, .204),
[]
(1871/1960, .439):

(1864/1865 – 1866/1961, .20):

§ 3.2.3.

XIX .

(
§ 7.2.3,

§ 11.4. 1866 . (Brownlee 1915)

1859 . 1849 . 1857 –

s, o , 4
lns

$$s = C \exp\{t[t + m]^2 + n\}, C > 0, < 0.$$

(Snow 1855).

(§ 1.3). Budd (1849, pp. 5 – 6)

(Pettenkofer 1886 – 1887)

(1865, . 329)

Winslow (1943/1967, c. 335).

(Seidel 1865; 1866)

§ 11.6.

Weiling (1975).

(§ 3.1.4)

(Condorcet 1795/1988, c. 316–320)

Lévy 1844)

(M.

XIX .

$\frac{2}{3}$

(Chadwick 1842/1965, . 228).

(Farr .

1857/1885, . 148)

17 1000,

(1873)

(1887)

XIX – XX .

§ 7.2.3.

11.8.2.

XVIII .

(Réaumur 1738),

(Quetelet 1846, c. 242)

XIX .

(DeCandolle

1832),

(Babbage 1857)

1875) (1860 –
(Humboldt & Bonpland 1815 – 1825,
1815; Humboldt 1816)
2) (§ 11.6), (§ 13-
449). (1868/1885, . 1, .
1881 ., (1859/1958, . 128), . (§ 8.3),
(§ 2.1.1). (1903, . 395), . (1859/1958, . 77)
(§ 12.2-9):
(§ 11.8.5)
 $n-$ ($n =$), –
 t_m
 t_{m+1} “ ”
) V,

. 1, . 82)] , [(1845,
(1817, . 466)
() ,

¹². (1845 – 1862, . 4,
. 59) ,
(§ 3.1.4), – (1817, . 532)
(1831, . 404)

. 296). (1922 /1960, . 151), (Körber 1959,
(1843, . 1, . 83) 1845 .
:

Köppen (1874, . 3) ,
Dove (1837, c. 122), (1839,
. 285) [] , []

(1850, . 198)
. 629): Buys Ballot (1850,
()
(1847,

. 108) , :

XVIII . , XIX .

(Cotte 1788b, . 9),

, (Biot 1855, c. 1179 – 1180),
(1876/1946, . 267)

, (1885/1952,
. 527),

Lamont (1867, c. 247)

(. 245)

(1849 – 1857, . 1, . 4, . 53)

(. 1839, . 263)

30

(Muncke

(1837)),

(Shaw & Austin 1942, c.

130). (1984b, § 6)

(, 1800 – 1811, . 4, . 1),
(, . 11, . 9 –

10), (, . 4, . 153 – 154),

(Quetelet 1846, .275)

(§ 11.5). (Meyer 1891, .32),

(1898)

(1852; 1853, .68; 1849 – 1857/1857, 5, .29 83)

(1852; 1857)

.80)

.11, .143. .11, .122 (1800 – 1811), .5, .5 8
:

[...]

.256) .7, (1875,
1840-

[]

11.8.4. (§ 7.1.1),
(§ 8.1-2)

(Newcomb 1861)

(

)

(§ 12.2-5)

(1862)

(1881).

$(B_1 + b_1t), (B_2 + b_2t), \dots, t -$

1881 .

n_1, n_2, \dots

s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n

$(s_1 - s_2), (s_2 - s_3), \dots$

n

$\{nx\},$

$, n = 1, 2, \dots,$

(Raimi 1976, 536)

(1901),

1610 .,

(

$= 11,13$;

... , = 11 . ,
 , , ,
 , - ,
 ,
 ,
 1,2 (1892) , 1,17
 , (,
 ,) ,
 (§ 7.1.6) , (. .
) , (1859 – 1861, . 2, . 137 – 138)
 s N, ,
 (1998, c. 73 – 74)
 (1904) ,
 (Boole 1851/1952, . 256):
 _____ , . . ,
 , ,
 ,
 (1861b) , ,
 , (1812/1886, . 261) (1843, § 148)
 (1984 , . 166 – 167).
 . . (1827, . xxxvii – xxxix)
 Bertrand (1888, . 170 – 171) ,
 - , . 4 – 7 ,

1784 . .

158)

(1784/1912, .

(1817)

§ 2.2.4.

“ ”,

(§ 7.3.2)

(1805)

(1817/1912, . 579)

(.7, . 17).

[...] [14

XIX .,

1842 . -

- . (1902) ,

- .

(Hill & Elkin 1884, . 191):

, , ,

. []

, ,

(1906b; 1909)

()
(1906)

, 1904 .
(Edward Pickering) . 67:

, [..]

(1902b, . 302 303) :

. [..]

. [..]

...

, (You Poh Seng 1951);
, § 11.7-2.

, ,

. Proctor (1872)

324

62
Benjamin 1910)

(§ 11.3-3)

(1896, . 43),

(1897 ; 1897b)

(§ 11.8.3)

(1872)

(1886)

Symms 1939, p. 644) (Hulme &

(Eddington 1933, . 277).

(Lehmann-Filhés

1887; 1928; 1929 ; 1929b), (1995 , .
179 – 182),

(§ 11.8.3), (1897b, . 165) ,

(
1990b, . 453 – 454):

“ ”

b
= 0,05 *b* = 0,92 (1901, . 9)!
Dorsey & Eisenhart (1969, . 50)

; § 10A.5-3.
(1895, . 52)

(1867)

(1874, . 167). 89

(.)

(1895, . 82; 1897b, . 161)

(Newcomb & Holden 1874, . 270 – 271),

§ 11.8.5:

r_1 r_2

$$E[(s + r_1) (s + r_2)] = s^2.$$

1903 – 1907 . (2002b, § 7.1)

1903 .

(1904b),

(. §§ 3.4 4.4).

, m, n n ,
 , (+) (-),

11.8.5.

XIX .

. Truesdell (1975)

(. 28),

1843

(1837 , . 10)

(Clausius 1849)

(1857)

(1858)

(1889 – 1891, . 71)

(/) = 1,

(. § 8.4-1).

(1857/1867, . 238 248)

(1758, § 481)

§ 477,

[§ 478]

[]

(1862/1867, . 3, . 320)

(1858/1867, . 268)

$$W = \alpha^x = (e^{-x}), \quad > 0$$

(1862/1867, § 29; 1889 – 1891, . 70 – 71 119).
 (1889 – 1891, . 70 – 71)

$$\xi = \xi_1 + \xi_2 + \dots + \xi_m$$

$m.$
 $\xi_k, k = 1, 2, \dots, m,$
 $\xi,$

k

$F(x),$

(1860)

(§ 10 .1.3).

$[v; v + dv],$

$$f(x) = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} v^2 \exp(-v^2 / 2) dv.$$

$$\int_0^2 d \int_0^d \sin d \int_v^{v+dv} t^2 \exp(-t^2 / ^2) dt.$$

. 374): (1873 /1890,

1990 – 2002, 1995, . 922 – 933) (. 930):

(§ 1.2): (1871/1890, . 253)

[] (1877, . 242).

). (1859/1890, . 1, . 295 – 296),

. [...]

2002, 1990, . 445). 1856 . (1990 – (1873 , . 13) ,

& Garnett 1882/1969, . 440) , 1873 . (Campbell

(. 442)

444),

1873 . (, .360) ,

[...]

(§ 8.4-8),

(1875/1890, .436)

:

. [...]

(1879/1890, .715 721)
1895 – 1899, .2, .144)

(1887, c. 264;

(1868/1909, .50; 1895 – 1899, .1, .50)

(§ 13-2)

ó ,

(1871)
fd , *f*

, *d* –

f

1871 .

(1886/1905, .28), XIX .
(1904 /1905, .368)

(1904b, .136),

(1934, .6)

Hertz (1894,

,

(1904/1905, . 603) :

[, 1870-]

(1872/1909, . 317; 1895/1909, . 540)

:

1. ,

,

2. ,

, , ,

, , -

(1896/1909, . 570) ,

(1943, . 7)

:

[...] ,

. [...]

. [...]

[...] ,

. [...]

[...]

,

, [...]

-

-

)

(Knott 1911, . 114): 1873 .

(1868/1909, . 49)

(1867)

(1879/1890, . 715 721)

[...]

[...]

(1868, § 3)

[...]

(1895, . 1, . 50),

(1878/1909, . 252)

(1872/1909, . 317)

(1871)

fdw , f

dw –

Zermelo (1900, . 318),

Langevin (1913/1914, . 3)

[!]

(\quad).
(1887/1909, . 264; 1899, . 2, . 144)

11.9. 1827 (W/Erg-4, 2, .475 – 476)

[11 – Ivory (1830)],

()

244 – 245) (2.1) $a_i = 1$, (1826b, c. $v_i = 0$,
 $[av] = [bv] = \dots = 0$,

$[av] = 0$.

5 – 7

(1826 , .9)

()

(1826b, c. 242), (31%)

§ 11.8.3,

1940 . (1950, .
364), = 0,00335, , 0,00333 0,00338.
(1825, .7), , , , , ,

(§ 7.3.2),
11.9.2. . . . (Fechner 1860)

(1860, .1, .8; 1877, .213)

(*New Enc. Brit.*, 15- ., .9, 1997, .766):

1860 .
(1855; 1864)

.7 9; 1897, .15) (1874b,
()

. Ebbinghaus (1908, .11)

(1877, .215)
):

(

(1860; 1887).

(H. A. David

1963).

74)

(10.11),

(1874a, .

(§ 10 .3),

(§ 7.3.2)
217),

(1887, .

(1897)

(. § 11.5).

(
ó

, . . .)

(1897, . 365 – 366)

()

§ 11.2-5). (.

0 1, “ ’ ”

(1928/1972, . 26 99)

(. 99),

[] []

[] (K.

Pearson 1905, c. 189; Freud 1925/1963, c. 86):

[...]

[] ,

11.9.3. . . . 1893 1907 .

(1888/ . 11, . 54):

[] -

[...]

(1895/1950, .

22, . 159)

(1872 /1947,

. 16, . 101)

(1895/ . 22, . 159)

1875b, .6, .256) (1872b, .6, .144, . : -

. [...]

(1887/1934, .3, .209)

[]

(Yule & Kendall 1937,

. 161).

(§ 11.8.4).

1. (1947, .14; , .).

2.

3.

4.

1836 ..

5. §§ 12 240/3. § 9.1.
(1909/1959, . 188).
6. 1846 .,
(1858). § 8.1-9
(1951) Seneta (2001a).
7. 1367 1841 . (Faraday 1996, . 3)
8. *Handbook of social indicators*, 1989. W. F. M. De Vries (2001), 13
International Statistical Review, . 71, 1, 2003.
9. XII .
(1961) (Stigler 1977), . *De Moneta* 1956), XVII . XVIII .
(Moreau de Jonnés 1847, pp. 53 – 54).
10. (.. 1876),
11. Seneta (1994). (2003 .)
1902 .).
12. (§ 11.9.1).

12.

,
:
, -

12.1.

1855 .
1,

1887 – 1888 ., 25 ,

(1888),

1) “ ”

“ ” , (§ 7.1.6) :

(. 4) , p ,

? :

) ; = 1/3.

b) ; = 1/2.

c) ; = 1/4.

Darboux (1902/1912, . 50):

, []
, 1/2 1/3.

, . § 13.2-4,

2) $m = 500\ 391$,

, $n = 499\ 609$ (. 276).

, = 0,500391, ,

, $p_1 = 0,500391$ $p_2 = 0,499\ 609$, ,

$$[p_1^m p_2^n] \div [p_2^m p_1^n],$$

-

3,4

?

(. 161) , ,

(.

§ 6.1).

:

? , (. 151) , ,

-

, -

,

. § 6.2.

3)

(

)

(. 312),

(§ 16.1.1)

4)

(.),

30

281 - 282) ,

(10.6b)

(10.6b):

(10.6c).

(§ 10 .6).

(c . § 10 .2-2).

5)

1.

; ; ;

)

m , n N ,
(. 152 – 153).

b)

sp sq , $p + q = 1$.
($np - k$) n (. 94)?
[s n],

$$P = \frac{\sqrt{s/(s-n)}}{\sqrt{2 pqn}} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2 s}{2 pqn(s-n)}\right).$$

(1887b),

)

A B , m n
, $m > n$,
, A B (. 18)?
André (1887),

$$P = (m - n)/(m + n), \tag{12.1}$$

(1950/1964, . 81). (Bertrand 1887a),
(12.1)

Takács (1982) (,).
(§ 5.1-5)
 $m \geq \mu n$

μ 1960 .

d) $(.122 - 123)$.
 m ,

$(n > m)?$
(12.1). $(n - m)/2$
 $(n + m)/2$

m , . . . m/n .

(1888b; 1888c)

. Heyde & Seneta (1977, . 67

.) ; . §§ 8.2-5 10 -5

- 326) , (. 325
, . § 11.3-6. ,
(:

, . Bru & Jongmans (2001).

12.2.

(1896);
1912 .,

(2005, 19 1897

.):

(!) [] , []
 (§ 24, . 62)
 z h $z + dz$ (§ 178,
 . 252).

$$\lim \frac{\int \varphi(x) \Phi^n(x) dx}{\int \psi(x) \Phi^n(x) dx} = \frac{\varphi(x_0)}{\psi(x_0)}, n \rightarrow \infty, \quad (12.2)$$

() , -
 ()
 (12.2) (§ 115, c. 178) , ,

. Erdélyi (1956, . 56 – 57).

1) (1902/1923, . 217) ,

(les entrainerait évidemment dans sa ruine).

2) (1896, § 10, . 34),

, ,

, § 9.9.1

(1991a, . 167),
 (, 1899 .),

. Heyde & Seneta (1977, . 34)

1975 .. Zabell
(1988), Gastwirth (2000) Dawid (2005).

2) (1892) § 4.1.2.
(ait 1892)

(1892b) ,
;

(1894/1954, . 246) :

(1905/1970, . 210 251) :

3) . § 7.1.6, . . 13.

4) (§ 12.1-1). (§§ 37 – 40, . 79 – 84).

“ ” p
() ($-mp$)²
| $-mp$ |. , ,²,

$E| -mp| = 2mpq C_m^{mp} p^{mp} q^{mq}, q = 1 - p.$

5) :
(§§ 103 – 106, . 163 – 168) ,
 N
 n , m
 $p = n/N$

$N = n/p$.

[0; 1],

$N = (M/m)n$.

(§ 8.1-5).

6) (1816, § 5), (§§ 133 – 134, 192 – 194)

$$f(y) = \sqrt{h/\pi} \exp(-hy^2), \quad (12.3)$$

$$E y^{2p} = \frac{(2p)!}{h^p p! 2^{2p}} \quad (12.4)$$

(12.2),

(1945/1964, . 420).

(1887),

(§§ 135 – 140, . 195 – 201)

$$n, \quad E y_i = 0, \quad E y_i^2 = \text{Const}, \quad (12.4)$$

$$: \quad \bar{y}, \quad h, \quad E y_i^2, \quad nh, \quad h, \quad E y_i^2;$$

(§ 135, . 195), (1823b, § 15)

$$y_i^2/n.$$

c. 201 – 206, §§ 140 – 143,
 $(y_1 + y_2 + \dots + y_n)^{2p}$

$$E y_i = 0,$$

(§ 144, . 206).

144, . 206 – 208,

1912 .)

(§

$$f(x) = \sum p_x e^{\Gamma x}, f(x) = \int (x) e^x dx \quad (12.5)$$

$$f(x) = 1 + Ex/1! + {}^2Ex^2/2! + \dots \quad (12.6)$$

(1898/1951, . 269)
 (1896, §§ 128 – 143, . 169 – 186 = 1912, . 189 – 206),
 . 173/194,
 (12.2).

7) [].

) (§ 42, . 150)

$$(a; b) - \quad l = at + b, \quad a \quad b, \quad t - b.$$

$$E e^{iml} = (a; b) e^{im(at+b)} da db$$

(!),

§ 11.8.4.

ó [t; t + 1] t.

b)

“ ” “ ” (§ 92, . 148)

(), $s (2 < s < A), [2 ; A]$

(, , - s). (1961, . 88 – 89; von Plato 1983),

“ ” “ ” (,). (§ 225, . 301).

8) § 8.1-6.

c. 343) (1921/1983, []

(. 169 – 173)

187) []. (§ 125, . 186 –

$f(z)$ $f(x_i)$ z $1, 2, \dots, x_n$

(§ 126, . 188) []

1899 /1951, . 250, ().
[]
(§§ 136 – 140, 150, . 196 – 201 217).

(12.5) (12.6),

(12.6)
(
).
(§ 127, . 188)
[]

(§ 150, . 217 – 218) , *n* .

(, . Stigler 1986, . 94 – 95
1843, § 137), () ,

9)

(§ 11.8.5) , (§ 2.1.1), (§ 2.1.3)

, (. 4)
(. 4 – 5):

§ 11.3-4;

(§ 3.2.3);

(§ 8.3),

b) (§ 4.1.2)

(§ 8.4)

(§ 11.8.5)

(. 7 – 8)

(. 15)

)
(. 10)

:
; , , , ,
,

d) §§ 2.1.1 11.3-4. (. 10)

, ;

) (§ 2.2.4),

, , ,

: 1912 .

20

(Le Cam 1986, . 81)

, , : , , § 12.1.

- 1.** (C. r. A d. Sci. Paris, . 40, 1855, . 1190) , , , .
- 2.** ó , 1882 – 1891 . () (1900 ,) 1892 . ; 2 . (1991 , . 141). (§ 108, . 171) , (Lippmann,) , ; , .
- 3.**

13.

XVIII .

. § 7.1.6,
. § 11.3-2,
§ 12.1-1.

1) (1843, § 74)

$$u = |x - y|,$$
$$[0; 1].$$

$$P(u = a) = (1 - a^2), 0 \leq a \leq 1.$$

(Laurent 1873, . 67 – 69):

2)

XIX . (Boltzmann

1868/1909, . 50)

$$[c; c + dc]$$

(§ 11.8.5). (1860)

(1881/1945, . 52 – 55)

3) Seneta . (2001)

1903/1968, . 99 – 102)

(Czuber

4) Czuber (1884, . 11),

, $M \sim N$,

$$AB = a.$$

P ,

$MN > NA$.

$$P(x \sim MA \mid x + dx) = dx/a, P(MA > NA \mid x \sim MA \mid x + dx) = x/a,$$

$$P(MA > NA) = \int_0^a x dx/a^2 = 1/2.$$

(

5) (1896, . 97; 1912, § 68, . 122) ,
($x; y$)

$$(x; y) dx dy,$$

, , , , , 1.

$$d \ d \quad d \ d$$

, , , , , , 7

6) (1903/1968, . 107 – 108)

) ; = $1/3 + 3/2$, 0,609.

b) ;

) ;

$$= 1/3 + 3 \cdot 3/2 \cdot 0,746.$$

7) (De Montessus 1903),

$D = C, -$

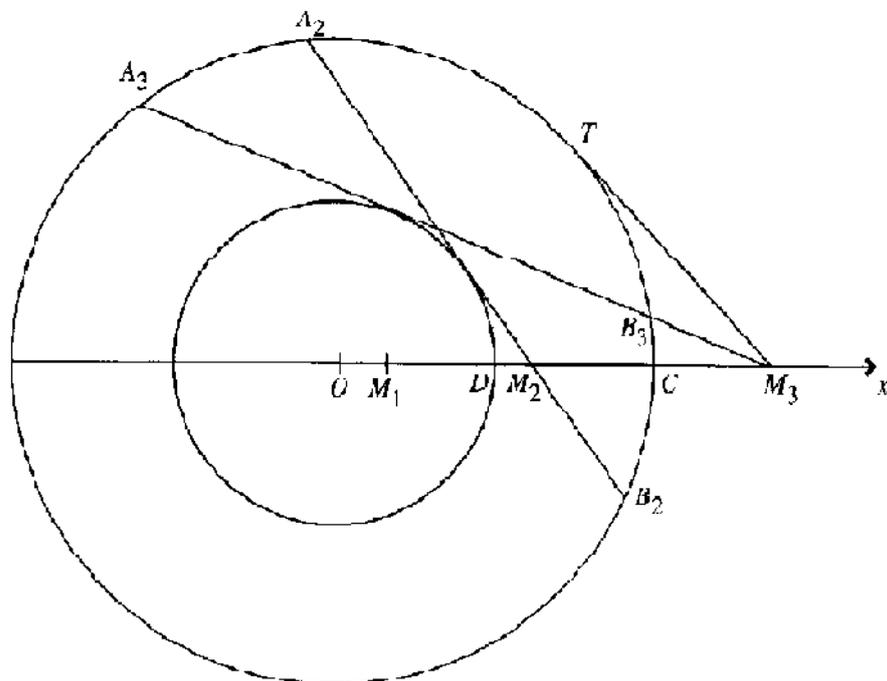
$$= 1 \quad D = 1/2 c$$

$2(\) \quad 3(\)$

$A_2B_2 \quad A_3B_3$

$3 \quad 6$

$1(\)$



1. De Montessus (1903).

D

$$OD = 1/2, OC = 1.$$

1,

2

3

1/2

1

$$P_2 = [\frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{3} /] = [2 \arcsin(1/2x)] / ,$$

$$P_3 = [\frac{3}{3} \frac{3}{3} \div \quad \quad \quad] = [\arcsin(1/2x) \div \arcsin(1/x)].$$

$$1/2. \quad \left(\frac{0,36}{2} \frac{0,41}{3} \right)^{1,1} = 1,01 \quad \left(\frac{D}{3} \frac{1/3}{3} \right)^{1,1} (1/2 - 1/1600)$$

= 10.

8) Borel (1909/1950)

(§ 13.1), . 148 – 149 . . 132

9) (1926)

(;), . 4, . 2.
(1999)

,0 2 ,0 1,
1/2.

M. G. Kendall & Moran (1963),
c. 188), – XIX ., ., Crofton (1869,

(1999).

1/2,

1.

“ ”,

14.

14.1.

1) (1845).

(, , ,)

, . 2.
,

2) (1846).

(1986), ,

$n [\quad]$

1, 2, ..., n
 μ .

$$P(\mu = m) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{n}} \frac{\sqrt{m(n-m)}}{m-ns} \left(\frac{ns}{m}\right)^m \left(\frac{n(1-s)}{n-m}\right)^{n-m+1},$$

$$m > ns + 1 \quad s -$$

. § 9.7.

μ/n

s.

(,),

((1846/1947, . 14)

(1874)
 (1884),

(1951).

(Stieltjes 1885)

u_1, u_2, \dots, u_n

$f(x)$

$$Eu_i = 0, |Eu_i^2| < \epsilon, |u_i^3| < \epsilon, \dots$$

(, ,)

$$\lim[(1/n) Eu_i^2] = 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, n, n \rightarrow \infty \quad (14.2)$$

(1901b, p. 57),

$f(x)$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n u_i / n \quad (14.3)$$

$$f(x) = \int \dots \int_1(u_1) \int_2(u_2) \dots \int_n(u_n) du_1 du_2 \dots du_n, \quad (14.4)$$

$$(14.4) \quad e^{sx} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{s^n x^n}{n!} [x; x + dx].$$

$$(2m-1) \cdot \dots \quad (14.3)$$

$$e^{sx} f(x) dx = \exp(s^2/2q^2), \quad (14.5)$$

$$1/q^2 - \dots \quad (14.2) \quad u_i$$

$$\lim P\left(\frac{\sum u_i}{\sqrt{2 \sum E u_i^2}} \right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int \exp(-x^2) dx, n \quad (14.6)$$

(1945/1964, . 423 - 425) ,
 (|s| 0)
 (1898/1951, . 268)

$$\lim E u_n^2 = 0, n$$

$$\lim \left(\frac{\sum u_i}{\sqrt{2 \sum E u_i^2}} \right)^m = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t^m \exp(-t^2) dt, n \quad (14.7)$$

1944 – 1951, 3, 1948, 404 – 409).

(1892). []
 (§ 11.1) (. 204) () Heyde & Seneta (1977, . 95 – 96)

(1900/1954, . 126) (. 1, . 2), [-]

14.2.

1860 1882 . 1936 1879/1880 . ; [] (1964, . 183), : [] (S, G, 3)

(:) (1987)

1876 1878 .. , ,

; , , ; , ; , ; ,

1)
(. 148)
[]

2 ó 1999, . 77):

(. 160)

$p_i a_i$

(§ 8.4) (. 165)

(. 167, 171, 183, 190, 204)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} m/n = p. \quad (14.8)$$

2) (. 167 201 – 204).
 $p_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$
 m ;
 $P_{n,m}$.
 (. 59)

$$A_m = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(e^{i\theta}) e^{-im\theta} d\theta, \quad (14.9)$$

$$f(x) = A_0 + A_1x + A_2x^2 + \dots + A_mx^m + \dots,$$

$$q_i = 1 - p_i,$$

$$P_{n,m} = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} [p_1 e^{i\theta} + q_1][p_2 e^{i\theta} + q_2] \dots [p_n e^{i\theta} + q_n] e^{-im\theta} d\theta.$$

$$P_{n,m} = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \exp(-nQ^2/2) \cos[(np - m)\theta] d\theta,$$

$$Q = \sum_{i=1}^n p_i q_i / n.$$

$$P [|(m/n) - p| < t\sqrt{2Q/n}] = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^t \exp(-z^2) dz$$

($\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty}$ (14.8),) ,

3) (. 168 – 175).

()

$$P_{n,m}t^m = (pt + q)^n, m = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (14.10)$$

(. .),

$$(14.10) t = e, \quad e^{-pn},$$

(. 179 – 183)

(. 183 – 186)

[u; +):

(0; 1).

4)

(. 205 – 207 214 – 218).

n

1, 2, ..., A_k,

A_i

i.

1/k.

A_i

m_i ,

$$m_1 + m_2 + \dots + m_k = n, P(m_1 + 2m_2 + \dots + km_k = s) = P_s,$$

$$P_s t^s = t^n (t^k - 1)^n / k^n (t - 1)^n, \quad (14.11)$$

P_s.

(14.11)

$$f(t) = A_0 + A_1 t + A_2 t^2 + \dots + A_s t^s + \dots$$

(14.9),

$$k^n P_s = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} e^{i(n-s)} \{ [e^{k i} - 1] \div [e^i - 1] \}^n d ,$$

n -

$$e^{n(k-1) i/2} [\sin(k/2) \div \sin(/2)]^n ,$$

$$P_s = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{\pi} \cos\{ [n(k-1) - 2s](/2) \} [\sin(k/2) \div k \sin(/2)]^n d ,$$

k ,

lim,

$$P(|s - kn/2| < ku \sqrt{n/6}) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^u \exp(-t^2) dt .$$

5) [] (. 219 - 223).

(. 224):

. [...]

]

6)

(. 187 - 192)

(§ 6.2).

(. 193 - 201)

n

?

r m k

(§ 8.1-5). () !

$$P\left(\left|\frac{r}{k} - \frac{m}{n}\right| < t\sqrt{2\frac{m}{n}\left(1 - \frac{m}{n}\right)\left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{k}\right)}\right) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^t \exp(-z^2) dz. \quad (14.12)$$

(1914),

7) (. 227) , (. 224 – 252).

[] (§ 12.2-7) (. 228 – 231),

() ;

(§ 10A.4).

(. 231 – 236)

1809 . (§ 10A.2).

(. 250) ,

§ 10A.2-2.

(. 249) - ,

(10.6b)

(§ 10A.4-6), , ,

8) (. 152 – 154).
 “ ” A/B
 $p_m -$
 $m,$

$$P = p_2 p_3 p_5 \dots p_m.$$

(A B m $1/m$!),

$$p_m = 1 - 1/m^2,$$

$$P = (1 - 1/2^2)(1 - 1/3^2)(1 - 1/5^2) \dots (1 - 1/m^2), \quad (14.13)$$

$$1/P = 1 + 1/2^2 + 1/3^2 + 1/4^2 + \dots = 2/6, \quad (14.14)$$

$$P = 6/2.$$

(14.13) (14.14),
 (Euler 1748, . 15, §§ 275 – 277). (14.14)

2

$\ln[(\sin x)/x],$
 (. 9, § 158):

$$\ln(1 - x^2/6 + x^4/120 - \dots) =$$

$$\ln[(1 - x^2/2^2) (1 - x^2/4^2) (1 - x^2/9^2) \dots].$$

$$1/19 < 1 - P < 1/20, \quad 2, 3 \quad 5,$$

3. 4, (Kronecker 1894,
 24)

(1928/1964, . 219)

(. 220),

(1974).

14.3.

(1947, . 56).

(1945/1964, . 411).

(§§ 15.1, 15.2, 15.4).

() :

[] ...

§ 9.2),

5

(1945/1964, . 432):

100

, . § 1.1.

C. . (2002, . 330),
(1869 – 1953):

(1895/1946, . 19 – 20),
(1945/1964, . 427)

[]

[XIX]

, ,
1871 .
(1898, . IV)
1887 .
[...]
(Maciejewski 1911, . 87;
1956, . 487).
(1940).
:
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().
(.). (1837, . 1), , 1920-
(!) XVIII .
1921 . (2006 , . 152):

1. (1964, .91) 1893 . ,
 . . : [] [...]
 , , ,
 . , (.
 6),
2. (1845/1951, .29) ó ,
 , , (§ 8.3).
 (Boole 1851/1952, .251):
 :
3. , , (, .214):
 [] ,
 (§§ 7.1.2 7.1.4) ,
 []
4. .241 1924 . (1912, .148)
5. XIX .(1885, .
 127 – 131; 1888, .77), *random magnitude*
 (Whitworth 1867/1901, c. 207);
 – *random variable*. :

15. , , ;

15.1. : § 15.2, ; § 16.1.3. , § 15.3

1) . (§ 4.2.3)

1913 . 200- ,
 4-
 (§ 4).

11.2-4), (§ 10A.6-1), (1924, . 53).

(1951),

2) . (1997d), 1906 .

3) (. 1951, . 615). (1888) 11- = 0 (0,001) 3 (0,01) 4,8 (2,649). Fletcher et al (1946), (1898 .) 1940- (1899b, . 30):

4) § 11.7-3 (1912) (1948) 1912 . (1977 , . 60 – 65) 1912 . (1999c, . 132) :

, 17 18 [...].
post factum,
.

(1916 /1951, . 533)
:

. [...] , []
,
() -
,
(. 534 – 535) :
-0,14. 0,09,
(1951, . 670),

(1928/1964, . 231).

5)

(1912, c. iii) , (1911 /1977, . 162)
:
[...] ,

, , . . .
 ,
 (1908, .2; 1924, .2)
 ,
 ,
 : ()
) , § 8.4. (A. A.
 Youshkevich 1974, c. 125)
 ,
 (1924, .10) :
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 . 13 – 19
 (!), .24
 ,
 ,
 , P. Lévi
 (1925).
 Donkin (1851, .353)
 , , (1921/1973, .44),
 :
 ,
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 ,
 (1854/2003, .163) ,

6)
.12)

(1990c/2010, . 88):

[]
(1925b/1977, . 168)

(§ 15.2-1).

[]

§ 15.2-1

7)

(§ 15.3),

(1915).

,
,
, 1914 .,
(1993a, . 200)
, 1916 .
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,
, . § 15.5 (1916).
8)
(1945/1964, . 425)
; . (1951, . 615)
,
,
(§ 10A.4-9)
(1925b/1977, . 167)
(1924).
(§ 15.2-1),
(1947, . 101),
,
, (1924, . 328 – 330)
, . 328 :
[]
[] ...
(§ 15.2-1);
, (1906/1951,
. 341) ;
. . § 15.2-1.
15.2. :
1) . (1951,
. 637) ,

(1947, . 14),

§ 10A.6-1

[; (]

, . § 12.2-8), (1899 /1951, . 246)

(Neyman 1934, . 595) ?

, a F. N. David & Neyman (1938)

(1938/1952, . 228)

p. 218) ; H. A. David (2001,

(1949) Scheffé (1959, p. 14), Plackett

(1924)

(§ 15.1-4)

(1916; 1918 – 1919),

(1925b/1977, . 167)

(1924, . 349 – 353)

(1900). , - 26 306 12-

1/3.

1913 .,

(1915 , .32)

(1977 ,

1910 ., .59):

(1977 , .29):

1910 .

1893 .

(1893 – 1909, 1893,

c. 224), (2009) (2006b/2009):

[...],

[...]

[...]

(1924, .323 373),

(1879 – 1880/1936, .227), (.327 374) ,

.71) (1977, 53 [1912],
 _____, _____,

.5 .14
 (1885, .133) (,) .

2) (.15)
 (.462) .
 (Galitzin 1902),

(1990b).

(§ 11.8.4).

2) (1906/1951, .341) ,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} E(1/n^2)[(E_1 + E_2 + \dots + E_n) - (E_1 + E_2 + \dots + E_n)]^2 = 0, n \quad (15.1)$$

[,]
 1, 2, ..., n, ... , . . . ,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P\{|(E_1 + E_2 + \dots + E_n) - (E_1 + E_2 + \dots + E_n)| < \epsilon\} = 1, n$$

(1906/1951, .342 – 344; , 1913, .
 116 – 129)

(.351 , 119 , .174
 1924 .) ,

(1913, p. 129), (15.1), i

$$i = a_i, E| i - a_i |^{1+\epsilon} < C, 0 < \epsilon < 1.$$

(1900a, p. 86

1924)

$$(t^2 E) > 1 - 1/t^2$$

(1917, p. 36)

(1925a; 1925b)

3) [].

(14.6),

p. 268)

§ 14.1. (1898/1951,

[] u_i c

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

k

$$\lim E|u_n^k| < +\infty, n \quad (15.2)$$

$$\lim E u_n^2 = 0, n \quad (15.3)$$

(14.7) (1899 /1951, p. 234)

(15.2),

(p. 240)

(n):

$$\lim E[(u_1 + u_2 + \dots + u_n)^2] = \dots \quad (15.4)$$

$$\lim [E(u_1 + u_2 + \dots + u_n)^2/n] = \dots \quad (15.5)$$

b) (1907, p. 708)

(14.7).

(1898;

1899),

(15.2) (

k)

(15.5),

u_i

(15.5),

$$\lim E u_n^2 = \dots, n \quad (15.6)$$

$$u_i \quad . \quad (15.6) \quad (15.4)$$

, (1908)

(1901 /1954, . 159)

$$\lim \frac{\sum E |u_i|^{2+\delta}}{[\sum Du_i^2]^{1+\delta/2}} = 0, \quad \delta > 0, n \quad . \quad (15.7)$$

1913 .

$$(15.3) \quad (1951, . 319 - 338). \quad ;$$

$$(1899 , . 42)$$

$$(1824, § 10), \quad ,$$

$$L = 1 + 1/3 + 1/5 + 1/7 + \dots$$

$$i \quad e^{-2|i|}$$

$$\lim P(|L/c| > c) = 1 - (4/c) \arctg e^{-2c}, n \quad .$$

$$\lim D[\sum_{i=1}^n (2i-1)] = 0, n \quad .$$

(15.3),

, (1899 /1951, . 242 - 246).

(15.5)

(1900 - 1902, 1902, .

292 293)
175)

(15.3). (1901 /1954, c.

(
?)

(Seneta 1984, . 39)

(15.3)

4)

(1926,

§ 16), (1906/1951, . 354)

)

(§ 8.1-3).

b) (Brush 1968).

)

(§ 11.2-7).

d) (Dutka 1985).

e) (§ 12.2-6).

f) (, Bachelier 1900

, Courtault . 2000; Taqqi 2001).
(1906/1951, . 345 354)

(1910/1951, . 476)

(14.7).

(1906)

(1908b);

(1910)

(1911 ; 1911b);

(1912).

;
§ 8.1-3).

(1913,

Petruszewycz 1983)

1910 .

(§ 15.2-

1). (1947, . 59),

5)

),

(1945/1964, . 427)

[(1947, .44) , ,
 1951, .322) ; (1913;
 (1900/1954, .125) (.) .
 (1951, .8 – 9) ,
 1997, .12).

15.3.

() (1951),
 (1987), (1978), Seneta (2001),
 (2007b). ;
 (2007e),
 3 .
 1901 . § 15.1-7.
 (1910). 1912 .,
 1910 .
), - (1951, .609) (1954,
 .400 – 401 408). :
 ? ,
 (),
 , .
 . 1870 . . ,

1905 . (1964, . 84).
(3%),
(1906).
(1987,
. 96). 1913 .
. 102 – 104).
(, . 104 – 105).
1933 . (38615):
– , 1920-
(2003a).
...
(1951); (1987, . 137), 1921 .
15
(,),
284

(1981) ,
 (1916b, .9).
 1912 .
 (2007e, .198) :
 [...] ,
 1915 (1994f,
 c. 132) ,
 . [...]
 ,
 ,
 .
 (1924, . XIV).
 , , ,
 , (1915 .
 (2007), (1916b, .56 – 62). , .

15.4.

. (1900 1901) [],
 (15.7).
 (1945/1964, . 427 – 428),

s,
 (§ 14.1-4),
 is. ,

(Lindeberg 4 .
 1922b, c. 211),
 285

(1922a)

:

,
1919 .],

. [...]

[

(14.6)

(1911, . 449)

§ 15.5,

(1901b, . 61)

(14.6),

.5

15.5.

. 1885 .

1900 .

(1898)

[

[]

].

(1906, . 9):

(1901, . 237),

x^n

$n > 0$

sin

|| 0, [, ,] (1901b, . 63):
[...], [...];
2007, . 167) 20.12.1913 .(
: - *à priori.* ; *à posteriori*, *à posteriori*, ;
. , ,
, (), 6
103) . (. . . 1999, .
, (1900, . 787), , ,
: ,
, (1903, . 124)
- , ,
(1993a, . 196): 1916 . . .
- .
. ,
, 1913 .
, , .

1) § 15.1-7

, 1898 .

(1995 , . 166), 1902 – 1904 .
 - 1912 1917 .
 (1916 , . 30 – 31)

, (1906, . V) ,

2) (1912 – 1914).

, (1893a; 1893b), (),
 (1867), . .
 – (§ 10.4-7).
 (1867).

3) [].

50 .
 ()
) $i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$ a_i
 i^2

$$m = 1 + 2 + \dots + n.$$

$$x(m) = |m - a_i| \div (i^2)^{1/2}.$$

$$\langle n^p, 0 < p < 1/6, \dots \rangle$$

$$m_1, m_2, \dots$$

$$P(m_1 < x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n < m_2) \sim \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{x(m_1)}^{x(m_2)} \exp(-t^2/2) dt.$$

(1898)

(1900 – 1902).

(1997, . 15 – 16)

(. 13 – 14)

(. 21)

(Seneta 1984, § 6),

(. . . , . 21)⁸.

1.

(1899 /1951, . 240) ,

. 234.

2.

3.

4.

(1950/1954, . 244 – 249)

5.

1901 . (1989b)

((!)

6. . . . (1901 .; 1955, .
40):

[]

(1916 , .23):

7. , , ,
(1912b, .215)

1910 .

(1977a, .12).

8. 1896 .

()
()

2005, 5)

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16.

16.1.

XIX XX .

(§ 11.3-6)

(§ 11.2-3)

(§ 11.5)

(§ 11.7).

16.1.1. B. . (Lexis 1879)

$i = 1, 2, \dots, m,$ $\frac{1}{m} n_i, i$

a_i , a_i (1879, § 6):

$v_i^2 = pqn, \quad v_i^2 = [vn]/(m - 1),$ (16.1; 16.2)

$n -$ $n_i, v_i -$ a_i $q = 1 - p.$
(16.2) , . (9.6b); (16.1)
(: W-8, 1900,
. 133).

(§ 11)

$$Q = 2/1 \quad (16.3)$$

$Q > 1$, $Q = 1$,
() ;
- , $Q < 1$

(§ 1)

()

? (1876,

. 220 – 221 238) ,
(1877, § 23)
; ,
(§ 11.7-7).

()

(§ 10 .4),

(§ 16.2)

(Dormoy 1874; 1878)

(

)

(1909/1959, . 236). (1926/1960,

. 228)

(1930, . 53)

:

16.1.2.

§ 11.7-4

§ 9.7

.55)

XIX .
 (), 1901 .
 . 1912 .
 (1914, . 237) :
 .
 1905 . (1990 /2010,
 .55) ,
 ,
 (),
 . (1903)
 ,
 (c. 215) (. 219)
 (. 215) (. 216)¹.
 (1922) (2007),
 (2001f, . 228;
 2005, . 9 – 12).
 ,
 : 1896 .,
 (1990c/2010, . 57).
 ,
 ()

(2005, 35 1898 .),
(Winkler 1931, . 1030) (!)
1923 – 1924 .
(1932, . 245/1963, . 2, . 533),
2:
[...]

(, . 243/531)
:
()
,
,
.

Woytinsky (1961, . 452 – 453)
, Schumacher (1931, . 573)
(20:3):
, 1908 – 1909 .
(.),
(S, G, 17),
 \dot{Q} Q^2 ,
(1990c/2010, . 105, 113 172),
1916 . (1977a, . 96)

(1911 /1977, .
166)
(1898a)
3.

60
 (1898a)
 (1924, . 17, . 15)
 (1990c/2010, . 58 – 64).
 1909 –
 1911 .,
 1916 .(69 ;
 1990 /2010, . 111):
 . 398
 _____ (1909) [. 285 . 1959 .],
 1916 . (1977).
 (. 111)
 4 (. 86 111)
 (1916b, . 55) . 1916 .,
 (1990 /2010, . 110),
 (1913)
 Quine & Seneta (1987)
 Q
 (1954)
 (2008)
 (1898)

[...], Särndal (1971, c. 376 – 377), [...]
 (1918 – 1919/1968, . 142)

$$(1/n)E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n(x_i - \sum_{i=1}^n E\xi_i)^2\right) = (1/n^2)\sum_{i=1}^n E(x_i - E_i)^2 + (1/n^2)\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j \neq i} [E(x_i x_j) - E_i E_j].$$

$$x_i. \quad (1923)$$

(1923, . 472).
 (1916)
 Q^2
 1917).
 (1990 /2010, . 114 – 122 , 1977 , . 118).

(1987).

(1930, . 216)

, , , , ,
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16.2.

Biometrika,

1902 .

(
1906 .), 5 ,
, :
[] [descent], . [...]
6 [] , - ,
, [...], -

. [...]

. [...], [...]

(1923, . 23)

) 1920 .
(E. S. Pearson 1936 – 1937, . 29, . 164):

[...], ,

. [...]

[...]

(1907, . 613):

!)

(1904, . 85 – 86) [...]

(E. S. Pearson 1936 – 1937, . 29, . 169 – 170)

(1909/1959, . 27 – 28).

(Edgeworth 1996). Schumpeter (1954/1955, . 831)
M. G. Kendall (1968/1970, . 262 – 263).

Morant (1939) Merrington (1983),
(E. S. Pearson 1936 – 1937).
Pearson
(1948), University College London.

1893 . (1891, . 313; 1887, . 114; Clifford

(1885/1886, . 202)),

; [...], ,
; , ,
, , , , ,
, , , , ,

(1857 – 1936)

, - .

(1892),

1909 . (. 190
274). , , . .

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§ 11.8.4, - (1896 1901 1916 .)

$$y = \frac{x - k}{a + bx + cx^2} y \quad (16.4)$$

. $b = c = 0$, 12 , (§ 10 .2-4), “ ”

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